

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOI/PA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET
FOI/PA# 1218644-0

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Filing and Security**Primary Case:** 321D-IR-A7788**Case Title:** (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT**Serial Number:** 18**Serialized:** 03/26/2009ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED**Initiated:** 07/02/2012

DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42

Details**Serial #:** 18**Type:** EC**Document Title:** UAS DEMONSTRATIONS AT QUANTICO, 03/05/2009.**Approval Date:** 03/26/2009**Classification:** SN**Contents:****Precedence:** ROUTINE **Date:** 03/26/2009**To:** CIRG Attn: FFOU**From:** CIRG

ASTOS/FFOU

Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

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Approved By: [REDACTED]**Drafted By:** [REDACTED]**Case ID #:** 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)**Title:** UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS ("UAS");
FIELD FLIGHT OPERATIONS UNIT;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS**Synopsis:** UAS Demonstrations at Quantico, [REDACTED]

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Details: On 03/05/2009, SSA [REDACTED] attended a UAS demonstration at Marine Corps Base Quantico. The demonstration was hosted by Technical Response Unit ("TRU") for the benefit of the Federal Aviation Administration ("FAA") and industry stakeholders such as the Airline Pilots Association.

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The largest and most capable system demonstrated was [REDACTED]

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Also demonstrated were smaller UASs such as [REDACTED]

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[redacted]

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During the demonstrations, the investigating Agent
discussed the future of Bureau UASs with Unit Chief [redacted]
[redacted] and Program Manager [redacted]

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Routing

Drafted by:

[redacted]

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Approved by:

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 21

Serialized: 04/29/2009

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

Initiated: 07/02/2012

DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42

Details

Serial #: 21

Type: EC

Document Title: GROUND PORTION OF 14 CFR * 61.56 FLIGHT REVIEW

Approval Date: 04/29/2009

Classification: SN

Contents:

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 04/29/2009

To: Operational Technology Attn: TPS/TRU
UC [REDACTED]
SSA [REDACTED]
ET [REDACTED]
CIRG Attn: SSA [REDACTED]
MAPA [REDACTED]b6
b7C

From: CIRG

ASTOS/FFOU

Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

Approved By: [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)
321D-IR-A8463 (Pending)
321D-IR-A8373 (Pending)Title: UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS ("UAS");
FIELD FLIGHT OPERATIONS UNIT;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONSSynopsis: Ground portion of 14 CFR * 61.56 flight review
completed for UAS Pilots.Details: On [REDACTED] SSA [REDACTED] and ET [REDACTED]
attended ground training at Aviation Surveillance Branch.
This trained was conducted as part of ASB's ongoing effort to
integrate unmanned aerial systems ("UAS") into the FBI's
surveillance program. To ensure the highest practical levels
of safety, SSA [REDACTED] will be trained as an FBI Special Agent
Copilot (Single Engine) and ET [REDACTED] will receive
Intelligence Specialist Aviation ("ISA") training. Both
individuals operate [REDACTED] UASS.b6
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b7EInstructor Pilot SSA [REDACTED] provided [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] of ground instruction in fulfilment of the 14 CFR *
61.56 requirement for a review of the general operating and
flight rules of 14 CFR * 91. The flight portion and copilot
flight evaluation for SSA [REDACTED] will be scheduled.
The PowerPoint presentation

used during the training has been posted to the Aviation Support Unit intranet site at [redacted]

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In addition to the training provided by SSA [redacted] ISA [redacted] lectured on the Bureau's forward looking infrared program. Also, SSA [redacted] discussed the Bureau's Aviation Safety Program. With the entire day devoted to the study of Aviation regulations, policies, and safety topics, this meeting should be recorded as a required quarterly safety meeting for SSA [redacted] SSA [redacted] and ET [redacted]

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On 04/29/2009, SSA [redacted] entered Technical Response Unit's unmanned aerial systems into Professional Flight Management ("PFM"). [redacted]

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[redacted]
[redacted] Simultaneously, SSA [redacted] entered SSA [redacted] and ET [redacted] into PFM. SSA [redacted] is assigned crew number [redacted]. ET [redacted] is assigned crew number [redacted]. Finally, SSA [redacted] sent an e-mail to SSA [redacted] and ET [redacted] describing the procedures for installing PFM at Technical Response Unit.

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Action)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT TRU, VA

SSA [redacted] should complete the Bureau Aviation written tests, install PFM, and contact SSA [redacted] for a copilot flight training and evaluation, as well as training in PFM.

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Set Lead 2: (Info)
CIRG

AT MANASSAS, VA

Read and clear.

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Routing

Drafted by: [redacted]

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Approved by: [redacted]

Filing and Security**Primary Case:** 321D-IR-A7788**Case Title:** (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT**Serial Number:** 25**Serialized:** 07/13/2009ALL FBI INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED**Initiated:** 07/02/2012

DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42

Details**Serial #:** 25**Type:** EC**Document Title:** 6TH ANNUAL SMALL UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEM USER REVIEW**Approval Date:** 07/13/2009**Classification:** SN**Contents:**

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 07/13/2009

To: Operational Technology Attn: TPS/TRU
SSA [redacted]
CIRG Attn: FFOUb6
b7CFrom: CIRG
ASTOS/ASB/ASU
Contact: SSA [redacted]

Approved By: [redacted]

Drafted By: [redacted]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)
319T2-HQ-A148766A-OTD (Pending)**Title:** UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS**Synopsis:** 6th Annual Small Unmanned Aerial System User Review

Details: On [redacted] the investigating Agent attended the 6th Annual Small Unmanned Aerial System ("SUAS") User Review on behalf of the Field Flight Operations Unit.

SSA [redacted] of the Technical Response Unit also attended on behalf of his unit. The first day's session was held at the unclassified level [redacted]. The second session, held at the secret level, [redacted]

[redacted] By way of definition, SUASS are generally accepted to be unmanned air vehicles [redacted]

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These FAA restrictions effectively eviscerate most hope of the FBI operationally employing UASs to conduct the surveillance, photography, and communications relay missions being conducted daily by our manned aircraft fleet. This gloomy outlook contrasted starkly with the optimism felt by most conference participants. The other attendees were overwhelmingly from the military special operations community. Representatives from Naval Special Warfare, Army Special Forces and Rangers, and the United States Marine Corps all gave outstanding presentations on SUAS operations and training. All presenters had substantial combat UAS experience overseas. These briefings made it clear that SUASs are performing well, saving American lives, and helping to take enemy lives every day in Iraq and Afghanistan. The difficulty in obtaining COAs and accessing the NAS are, at most, an inconvenience to these military operators because the restrictions make home station training less convenient and less available. Because these forces operate outside of the NAS, friction with the FAA, does not have an operational impact.

For the FBI, the situation is reversed. Lack of NAS access prevents us from using SUAS operationally. While we can train on military bases, our opportunities to actually use this training to conduct our domestic law enforcement and intelligence missions is severely limited. SSA [redacted] described a recent successful deployment by his unit of [redacted] UAS overseas. He reported that the system performed well and the host nation was thankful for the assistance. This performance demonstrated that the primary barriers to routine UAS employment are regulatory and not technical.

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The technical presentations did a good job of
highlighting evolving SUAS capabilities.

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[redacted] The classified briefings
highlighted new SUAS capabilities that, while very impressive,
are not particularly relevant to the FBI mission.

In conclusion, the biggest challenge to Bureau use
of UASs is routine access to the NAS. The status quo will not
be resolved before 2012 at the earliest and the nature of that
resolution is not predictable. If TRU succeeds in getting its
training COA south of Quantico, obtaining emergency COAs may
become easier. Even if this happens, the requirement to
notify the public of a COA may possibly restrict UAS
employment to situations in which FBI involvement is already
public knowledge. FFOU will continue to partner with TRU on
this emerging technology.

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Info)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT TRU, VA

Read and clear.

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Routing

Drafted by:

Approved by:

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Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 41

Serialized: 11/10/2010

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 41

Type: EC

Document Title: RECOMMEND STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURES (SOP) FOR THE

Approval Date: 11/10/2010

Classification: U

Contents:

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 11/10/2010

To: Critical Incident Response Attn: ASC [REDACTED] ASB
Group IIC [REDACTED] ASB/FFO
SSA [REDACTED] ASB/FFO

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From: Operational Technology
Traditional Technology Section/Video Surveillance Unit
Contact: SSA [REDACTED]Approved By: [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

Title: Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV)
Unmanned Ground Vehicle (UGV)Synopsis: Recommend Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) for the
request and implementation of services for UAV [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] by field offices and operating
requirements and parameters for equipment and personnel operating
these vehicles.

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Enclosure(s): U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal
Aviation Administration, Air Traffic
Organization Policy NJ07110.52 effective
12/16/2009Federal Aviation Administration, Memorandum,
Unmanned Aircraft Systems Operations in the
U.S. National Airspace System - Interim
Operational Approval Guidance, dated 12/16/2005
Interim Operational Approval Guidance 08-01
Unmanned Aircraft Systems, Operations in the
U.S. National Airspace System dated 03/13/2008Details: Operational Technology Division (OTD)/Traditional
Technology Section (TTS)/Video Surveillance Unit (VSU) currently
has an inventory of UAVs [REDACTED] These are available
for deployment as needed in support of field office investigations.

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Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 42

Serialized: 12/20/2010

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 42

Type: OTHER

Document Title: ENCLOSURE

Approval Date: 12/20/2010
Classification: U

Contents: Airworthiness Statement

Re: FAA UAPO (AIR-160) Interim Operational Approval Guidance 08-01

Proponent: Federal Bureau of Investigation, Aviation and Surveillance Branch, Attn: [REDACTED] Supervisory Special Agent

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Aircraft Type: Small UAS - [REDACTED]

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Manufacturer: [REDACTED]

Design Standards: [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] All [REDACTED] small UAS listed on this Airworthiness Statement have a history of proven credibility for solid design standards and airworthiness. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] All [REDACTED] systems continue to be sold and operated safely by the military and several government "public" entities.

[REDACTED] though varying in weight and size from [REDACTED] run on the same platform. Issuance of a singular Airworthiness Statement specifying the details of our certification policies and criteria for these unmanned systems is, therefore, appropriate.

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Initial FBI Airworthiness Check: Upon acceptance of the UAS from [REDACTED] a thorough ground inspection and pre-flight testing based upon the manufacturer checklists is accomplished to ensure the quality and operation of the system meet the design and manufacturing standards known and verified by [REDACTED]

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The UAS is placed in flight and run through all flight maneuvers listed in the UAS Operator's Manual. At any time all FBI team members performing the test may independently note irregularities or issues with the flight.

At

completion of the acceptance testing, the UAS is accepted only after a 100% successful all phase operation pre-flight brief, ground inspection and pre-flight, launch, flight operations and maneuvers, landing and recovery, post-flight brief. Anything less

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than 100% airworthiness check success results in non-acceptance of the UAS and rescheduling of the acceptance testing once the noted discrepancies are resolved or corrected.

Continuing Airworthiness Standards:

The FBI policies and criteria for safety-of-flight airworthiness standards for manned aviation are utilized for the unmanned aircraft systems. Our current manned aircraft maintenance program is based on 14 CFR 91.409(d), an approved progressive inspection program, under the supervision of the Washington FSDO for the majority of our fleet with legacy aircraft managed under a system of an annual 100 hour inspection program that ensures our aircraft maintain safety-of-flight (SOF) airworthiness standards.

Additionally, utilizing the guidelines [redacted] we have tailored an airworthiness certification program for our three UAS' that include reviewing and accepting the manufacturer airworthiness standards and verifying that each UAS is airworthy and continues to be airworthy.

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Design Criteria and standards for the aircraft, systems, and the operator's manuals are accomplished by [redacted]. We accept their standards based upon the following criteria: a thorough [redacted] brief, knowledge and understanding of the history of the UAS' successes or failures and developments in design and operation, and acceptance testing we accomplish with [redacted] prior to receiving the UAS.

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Our UAS policy and criteria for continued airworthiness is with the understanding that there are two levels of maintenance: operator and depot.

Allowable operator maintenance is listed in the Operator's Manual and is accomplished under our Aviation Section protocols and the below listed UAS airworthiness certification standards.

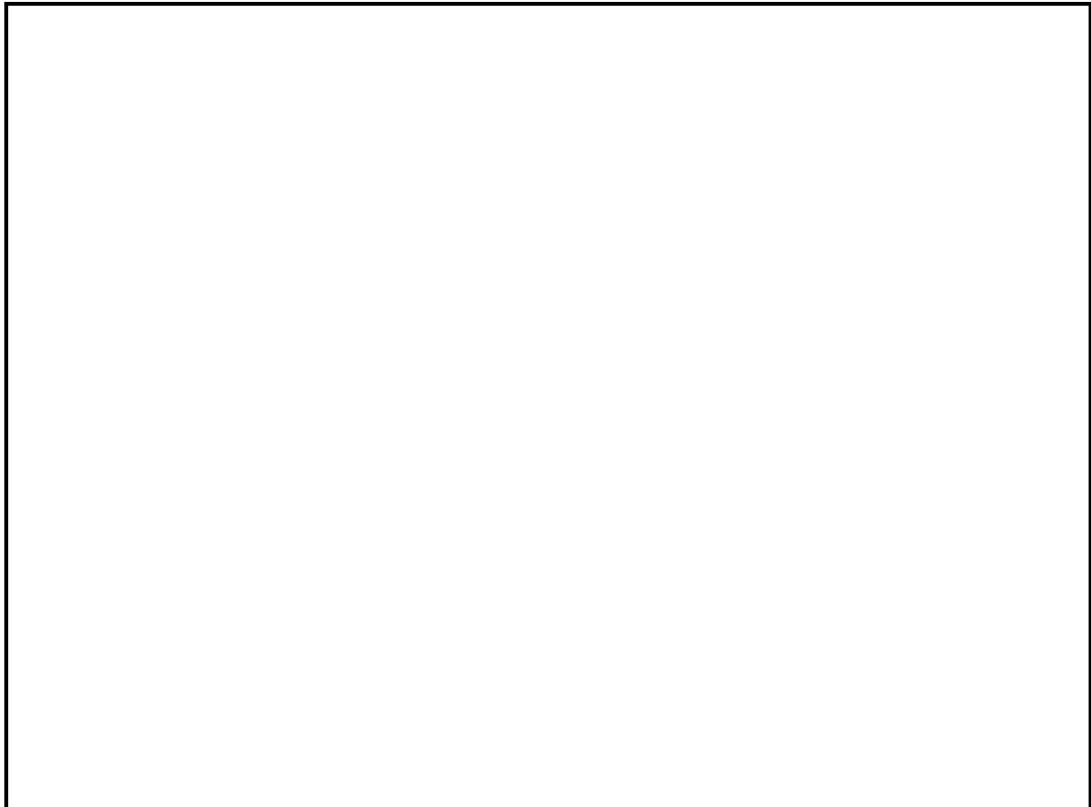
Depot level maintenance is accomplished by [redacted] and is followed with an acceptance testing where we again accept their standards prior to operating the UAS as an FBI owned and operated public aircraft under our Airworthiness Statement.

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All [redacted] Guidelines not listed in the below table are either not applicable to the unmanned system or are included in the manufacturer standards process that we review, verify, and accept as an acceptable standard based on the process described in the design and criteria standards paragraph above.

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Verifying Safety-of-Flight and Continuous Airworthiness: The Airworthiness Statement is issued with the full understanding that each opportunity to operate the UAS requires a thorough visual and system check of the aircraft and the ground control station systems to ensure the continued airworthiness for entering "Class G" airspace. The pre-flight checklist provided in the Operator's Manual is thorough and complete. We utilize this checklist for each pre-flight and readily delay or abort the mission for any failure to pass the pre-flight.

Risk Mitigation Standards: Currently, each of our UAS' are operated less than [redacted] hours per year. The size and weight of our unmanned systems are [redacted] and we fly within VFR rules [redacted]. The risk to mitigate for the two main hazards of unmanned flight: 1) air collision risk to people and property in flight, and 2) ground collision risk to people and property on the ground is considered low to very low risk for operation of our [redacted] UAS'.

Our flights are conducted within visual observation per the COA. The Observer and Pilot are qualified and current, fly one UAS at a time, and are trained in the sterile cockpit rule during launching, landing, and all emergency or extraordinary events. The Observer and Pilot communicate through direct communication and we have loss of communication procedures established should an emergency cause a separation or inability to directly communicate. Applicable ATC, military control, when required, and emergency contact numbers are readily available during each operation.

Our safety procedures for loss of link, mid-air obstacles, or anytime the aircraft shows signs of unstable or unsafe operation allows the pilot to resume [redacted]

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 44

Serialized: 01/18/2011

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 44

Type: EC

Document Title: FBI ACCEPTS DELIVERY OF [REDACTED] UAS AND TRAINS

b7E

Approval Date: 01/18/2011

Classification: SN

Contents:

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 01/18/2011

To: Operational Technology Attn: SSA [REDACTED]
CIRG Attn: Aviation Support Unit [REDACTED]
SSA [REDACTED]
CIRG Attn: Aviation Support Unit [REDACTED]
SSA [REDACTED]

b6

b7C

From: CIRG
SAS/ASB/FFOU
Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

Approved By: [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

Title: UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONSSynopsis: FBI Accepts Delivery of [REDACTED] UAS and Trains
Operators.

b7E

Details: The investigating Agent attended [REDACTED] certification
course at [REDACTED] graduating with SSA [REDACTED] and Electronics
Technicians [REDACTED] forming the first Bureau class of certified unmanned
aerial system ("UAS") pilots under the current joint VSU/FFOU
program. During the class, the FBI took delivery of its [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] The primary instructor was [REDACTED] see
descriptive data. [REDACTED] is a retired U.S. Air Force master
sergeant forward air controller with extensive combat experience.

b6

b7C

b7E

[Redacted]

Descriptive Data:

Reference

Name

Last: [Redacted]

First: [Redacted]

Race: W

Sex: M

Phone #: [Redacted]

Miscellaneous: [Redacted]
[Redacted]

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Info)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT VSU, VA

Read & clear.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

CIRG

AT ASU, VA

Training: Record training of SSA [Redacted] SSA
[Redacted] and Electronics Technicians [Redacted]
[Redacted] as qualified operators of
[Redacted] UAS.

Set Lead 3: (Info)

CIRG

AT ASU, VA

Research & Development: [Redacted]
[Redacted]

**

Routing

Drafted by:

Approved by:

b6

b7C

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 45

Serialized: 01/20/2011

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 45

Type: EC

Document Title: [REDACTED] UAS.

b7E

Approval Date: 01/20/2011

Classification: SN

Contents:

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 01/20/2011

To: Operational Technology Attn: Video Surveillance Unit
SSA [REDACTED]b6
b7CFrom: CIRG
SAS/ASB/FFOU
Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

Approved By: [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

Title: UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS

Synopsis: [REDACTED] UAS.

b7E

Details: On 01/20/2011, [REDACTED] see descriptive data, briefed personnel from
FFOU, ASU, and VSU on [REDACTED] unmanned aerial
system [REDACTED]b6
b7C
b7E[REDACTED] Program managers from VSU and FFOU
concurred that, while the air vehicle may offer interesting
capabilities, further investigation of the product is not
warranted at this time due to immaturity of the company and
product along with continued barriers to access to the National
Airspace System.**Descriptive Data:****Reference**

Name -

Last: [REDACTED]

b6
b7C

First [REDACTED]

Race: W

Sex: M

Address(es) -

House #: [REDACTED]

Street Name [REDACTED]

Street Suffix: [REDACTED]

Unit: [redacted]
City: [redacted]
State: [redacted]
Postal Code: [redacted]
Phone #: [redacted]
Miscellaneous: [redacted]

b6

b7C

b7E

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Info)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT VSU, VA

Read & clear.

**

Routing

Drafted by: [redacted]

Approved by: [redacted]

b6

b7C

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 51

Serialized: 03/04/2011

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 51

Type: EC

Document Title: [REDACTED] PROFICIENCY FLIGHTS AT TEVOC [REDACTED]

b7E

Approval Date: 03/04/2011

Classification: SN

Contents:

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 03/04/2011

To: CIRG Attn: SSA [REDACTED]
Operational Technology Attn: SSA [REDACTED]b6
b7CFrom: CIRG
SAS/ASB/FFOU
Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

Approved By: [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

Title: UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS

Synopsis [REDACTED] Proficiency Flights at TEVOC [REDACTED]

b7E

Details: On 02/23/2011, VSU/FFOU conducted proficiency flight training in the restricted airspace above TEVOC at the FBI Academy using [REDACTED] unmanned aerial system. Each participant, except [REDACTED] logged time as both vehicle operator ("VO") and mission operator ("MO"). Flight times are listed below:

SSA [REDACTED]
SSA [REDACTED]
ET [REDACTED]
ET [REDACTED]
ET [REDACTED]b6
b7C
b7Eb6
b7C
b7E

Each sortie involved a hand launch by the MO and a landing by the VO. The writer entered these missions into Professional Flight Management as flight strip number [REDACTED]

b7E

LEAD(s):

CREW-3039

11/7/2013 3:50 PM

Set Lead 1: (Info)

CIRG

AT ASU, VA

Training: Read & clear.

Set Lead 2: (Info)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT VSU, VA

Read & clear.

**

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Routing

Drafted by:

[redacted]

Approved by:

b6
b7C

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 52

Serialized: 03/10/2011

Initiated: 07/02/2012

Details

Serial #: 52

Type: EC

Document Title: (U) FORWARD WHITE PAPER TO PROVIDE BACKGROUND

Approval Date: 03/10/2011

Classification: S**Contents:**

Precedence: PRIORITY Date: 03/10/2011

To: [REDACTED] Attn: SSA [REDACTED]

b6

b7C

From: Operational Technology
Traditional Technology Section/Video Surveillance Unit
Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

b7E

Approved By: [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

Title: (U) Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS)

Synopsis: (U) Forward White Paper to provide background information for the research, determination, and submission of the request for Export License under the International Traffic in Arms Regulation (ITAR), if necessary, for three Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) owned and operated by the FBI.

~~Classified by: F76M17K45~~
~~Derived From : FBI NSISCG-20090615~~
~~Declassify On: 20360310~~

Enclosure(s): (U) White Paper titled "ITAR for FBI UAS"

Details: (U) On 03/09/2011, UC [REDACTED] ET [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] met with SSA [REDACTED] to discuss [REDACTED]
unmanned aircraft systems (UAS) owned and operated by the Video Surveillance Unit (VSU) that currently possess an ITAR warning notice on the front cover of the Operators Manual.

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(U) SSA [REDACTED] provided background information on the ITAR export control laws. UC [REDACTED] and ET [REDACTED] discussed the UAS, the information that would most likely be shared with the foreign nationals, the location, time, and the countries involved.

(U) The enclosed White Paper provides additional details to assist in the research, determination, and if necessary, submission of the request for an Export License under ITAR for conversations and sharing of information during meetings scheduled to occur from 03/31/2011 through 04/01/2011.

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Action)

b7E

AT WASHINGTON, DC

(U) Request transmittal of White Paper.

CC: VSU - [redacted]
VSU [redacted]
VSU [redacted]
CMU [redacted]
**

b6
b7C

Routing

Drafted by: null

Approved by: [redacted]

Filing and Security**Primary Case:** 321D-IR-A7788**Case Title:** (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT**Serial Number:** 82**Serialized:** 11/29/2011ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details****Serial #:** 82**Type:** EC**Document Title:**

TRAINING,

b7E

Approval Date: 11/29/2011**Classification:** SN**Contents:****Precedence:** ROUTINE **Date:** 11/29/2011**To:** Operational Technology Attn: SSA

b6

ET

b7C

CIRG Attn: ISA

b7E

Attn: SA

SA

SA

From: CIRG

b6

SAS/ASB/FFOU

b7C

Contact: SSA

Approved By:**Drafted By:****Case ID #:** 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

b6

348C-IR-A7376 (Pending)

b7C

Title: UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
FIELD FLIGHT OPERATIONS UNIT;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS**Synopsis:**

Training,

b7E

Reference: 321D-IR-A7788 Serial 81
319X-HQ-A1487710-CIRG Serial 398**Details:** As described in the referenced Serials, the joint FFOU/VSU Unmanned Aerial System ("UAS") team will field an operational UAS capability to [] during fiscal year 2012. This forms FFOU Goal #11 with Objective #1 to field a system to [] and Objective #2 to train [] pilots from [] to []. [] will attend manufacturer led training at [] with travel days on [] SA []. [] is the designated alternate. ISA [] will also attend.

b6

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b7E

The training will be conducted by []

This class

b6

will

b7C

cover []

SSAs []

b7E

[redacted] both already UAS pilots in command, will travel on [redacted] and be present for training from [redacted] to conduct [redacted] transition training. ET [redacted] [redacted] will be present during the entire training period to assist the students and instructors.

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[redacted] Participants should fly into Los Angeles International Airport ("LAX"). ET [redacted] will rent a large sport utility vehicle to transport equipment and participants. No one else is authorized to rent a car. Participants should coordinate airline reservations with ET [redacted] to minimize delays. He will reserve hotel rooms for all participants [redacted] in order to ensure that everyone is at the same hotel. During [redacted] overnight temperatures may fall into the thirties and daytime temperatures may be in the 30s or 40s. Almost all of the training will be conducted outside so participants should bring appropriate clothing and footwear. Some training will be conducted at night.

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ASB authorizes the above listed personnel to travel to [redacted] and incur expenses needed for this event using [redacted] No other use of the TR# is authorized. Use case number 348C-IR-7376. When filling out your SF-1012's and FD-540, use Program: Training S4 / Subprogram: CIRG-Specialties-Aviation SE. Email or fax copies of FD-540/SF-1012 to MAPA [redacted]

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b7E

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Info)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT VSU, VA

Read & clear.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

CIRG

AT FFOU, VA

ISA [redacted] Attend training as described above.

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Set Lead 3: (Action)

[redacted]
AT [redacted]
SA [redacted] and SA [redacted]
Attend training as described above.

**

Working Copy

b7E

Routing

Drafted by:

Approved by:

b6

b7C

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 84

Serialized: 11/22/2011

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 84

Type: EC

Document Title: REQUEST FOR CANDIDATES TO ATTEND [REDACTED]

b7E

Approval Date: 11/22/2011

Classification: U

Contents:

Precedence: DEADLINE 12/15/2011 Date: 11/22/2011

To: CIRG Attn: A/SC [REDACTED]
UC [REDACTED]
SSA [REDACTED]b6
b7CFrom: Operational Technology
Traditional Technology Section/Video Surveillance Unit
Contact: [REDACTED]

Approved By: [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788

Title: Unmanned Aerial Systems;
Field Flight Operations Unit;
Bureau Aircraft OperationsSynopsis: Request for candidates to attend [REDACTED]
initial Unmanned Aerial Vehicle [REDACTED] Training in [REDACTED]

b7E

Details: The Video Surveillance Unit (VSU) Unmanned Aerial Vehicle's (UAV) team is currently composed of [REDACTED] certified UAV pilots from VSU and [REDACTED] certified UAV Pilot from CIRG. Due to the recent increase in UAV mission requests in the past year (FY 2011) and the forecasted new missions in the upcoming years, VSU has budgeted funding to train an additional [REDACTED] UAV pilots in FY 2012.

b7E

Currently, VSU has [REDACTED] active Certificates of Waiver or Authorization (COA) with several more awaiting final approval from the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), and several more awaiting final approval for submission to the FAA. Once approved, these COAs will require the current UAV team to travel to these locations to provide UAV support to the requesting Field Offices. Since the current team is composed of [REDACTED] an additional [REDACTED] will be required to effectively service these requests.

b7E

Currently FBI UAV Pilots are required to be certified pilots (Private Pilot) and hold a current Class 2 Medical Certificate. Observers are required to have passed the Private Pilot Knowledge test and hold a current Class 2 Medical Certificate.

Qualifications for candidates to the Initial UAV Training are at a minimum, a current Class 2 Medical Certificate and enrollment in an approved Private Pilot Program. Upon completion of the Initial UAV Training, the certified (Private Pilot) UAV Pilot can act as Pilot in Command of the UAVs. The non-rated manned aircraft pilot can only act as Observers or Mission Operator until completion of the Private Pilot certificate.

Inasmuch as CIRG's Field Flight Operations Unit (FFOU) has actively supported the UAV Program in providing these services to the Field, and has actively participated in UAV missions, the VSU is requesting FFOU to identify two qualified candidates to attend Initial UAV training to be conducted in [redacted]

b7E

The FFOU and VSU management have agreed that upon successful completion of the UAV training and certification of the candidates provided by FFOU, these candidates will support the joint VSU/FFOU UAV Program by actively participating in UAV deployments [redacted]

b7E

In addition, the FFOU personnel selected will incur travel costs, lodging and per diem for the UAV Training. Tuition cost will be borne by the VSU.

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Action)

CIRG

AT MANASSAS, VA

Concur with the VSU's request and identify two candidates to attend Initial UAV Training in [redacted]

b7E

CC: [redacted] QTERF
[redacted] QTERF
[redacted] QTERF

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b7C

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Filing and Security**Primary Case:** 321D-IR-A7788**Case Title:** (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT**Serial Number:** 86**Serialized:** 01/01/2012**Initiated:** 07/02/2012**Details****Serial #:** 86**Type:** OTHER**Document Title:** RECENT RAPID ADVANCEMENTS OF UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS (UAS)**Approval Date:** 01/01/2012**Classification:** SN**Contents:** No Content Available

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42

Filing and Security**Primary Case:** 321D-IR-A7788**Case Title:** (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT**Serial Number:** 88**Serialized:** 12/12/2011**Initiated:** 07/02/2012**Details****Serial #:** 88**Type:** OTHER**Document Title:** LA TIMES ARTICLE

b7E

Approval Date: 12/12/2011**Classification:** SN**Contents:** No Content Available

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 89

Serialized: 02/06/2012

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 89

Type: EC

Document Title: TO NOTIFY [REDACTED] OF TRAVEL TO ATTEND CONFERENCE AND

b7E

Approval Date: 02/06/2012

Classification: SN

Contents:

Precedence: ROUTINE 8 Date: 02/06/2012

To: [REDACTED]

b7E

From: CIRG
SAS/ASB/FFOU

Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

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b7C

Approved By: [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

Title: UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
FIELD FLIGHT OPERATIONS UNIT;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONSSynopsis: To notify [REDACTED] of travel to attend conference and
deliver presentation.

b7E

Administrative: Per telcal on 02/06/2012 between SSA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] and LOA [REDACTED]b6
b7C
b7EDetails: Recent rapid advances in unmanned aircraft aerial
systems ("UAS") hold great promise to enhance law enforcement
capabilities. To survey these opportunities, [REDACTED]

b7E

[REDACTED] The writer has been
invited to deliver a presentation on legal challenges to UAS
implementation in the United States' National Airspace System.
The presentation and conference will be entirely unclassified.
The writer's primary point of contact is [REDACTED][REDACTED] Contact with
other law enforcement officers is anticipated.b6
b7C
b7EThe FBI's UAS program is a joint venture between the
CIRG's Field Flight Operations Unit and Operational Technology's
Video

Surveillance Unit. The writer is the FFOU program manager
for UAS operations.

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Info)

[Redacted]

Read & clear.

**

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Routing

Drafted by:

[Redacted]

Approved by:

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 90

Serialized: 02/07/2012

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12-31-2013 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 90

Type: EC

Document Title: FIRST FIELD BASED UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEM CAPABILITY

Approval Date: 02/07/2012

Classification: SN

Contents:

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 02/07/2012

To: Operational Technology Attn: Video Surveillance Unit
CIRG Attn: SSA [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Attn: SA [REDACTED]b6
b7C
b7EFrom: CIRG
SAS/ASB/FFOU
Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

Approved By [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

Title: UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
FIELD FLIGHT OPERATIONS UNIT;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS

Synopsis: First field based Unmanned Aerial System capability created; Goal obtained.

Reference: 319X-HQ-A1487710-CIRG Serial 398
321D-IR-A7788 Serial 81
321D-IR-A7788 Serial 82
321D-IR-A7788 Serial 84

Administrative: Draft reviewed by VSU per telcal on 2/7/2012.

Details: The Field Flight Operations Unit's ("FFOU") Program Goals and Objectives for fiscal year 2012 lists Goal #11 as the establishment of the first field based Unmanned Aerial System ("UAS") capability in the FBI. The first and third objectives have been satisfied while the second is under review to determine whether or not it has been satisfied.

Objective one was to work with the Video Surveillance Unit ("VSU") to assign a UAS to [REDACTED]. This was satisfied on [REDACTED] when SA [REDACTED] took possession of [REDACTED]. VSU will adjust the quantity and type of air vehicles as needed.

Objective three was to train two personnel from [REDACTED]

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b7E

to operate the UAS. This was accomplished on [REDACTED] when [REDACTED] Agents [REDACTED] graduated from a training course conducted by [REDACTED]. Both Agents are FBI pilots and now designated as Pilots in Command in [REDACTED]. The platform consists of [REDACTED]. On [REDACTED] the writer provided [REDACTED] to SA [REDACTED]. Thus, both pilots should have pilot in command privileges in [REDACTED] while only SA [REDACTED] should have PIC privileges in [REDACTED]. SA [REDACTED] will remain a copilot in [REDACTED] until she completes [REDACTED].

Objective two was to certify [REDACTED] FFOU program manager as a UAS trainer through [REDACTED].

[REDACTED] This objective should be reviewed based on the training experience during the class described above. It is the writer's opinion that additional training by [REDACTED] is probably not warranted given the high cost and likelihood that further training will not significantly enhance recipients' abilities to instruct on the system. Further discussions will occur between FFOU and VSU to resolve whether or not the goal has been satisfied.

[REDACTED] may dispatch and fly UAS missions using the procedures specified for manned aircraft in the Bureau Aviation Regulations ("BAR").

[REDACTED] Both of these requirements must be satisfied to conduct a field based UAS mission. These missions may be flown only within existing Certificate of Authorization or Waiver ("COA") airspace or in restricted areas with approval of the controlling authority, usually range control. [REDACTED] is not authorized to directly contact the FAA to renew or modify existing COAs or to create new ones. UAS flights must be entered in Professional Flight Management and recorded on the monthly Excel spreadsheet.

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Info)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT VSU, VA

Read & clear.

Set Lead 2: (Action)

CIRG

AT ASU, VA

Update pilot training records to reflect SAs [REDACTED] status as PICs in the [REDACTED]

Set Lead 3: (Info)

AT [redacted]

b7E

[redacted] may dispatch and fly UAS missions using the procedures specified for manned aircraft in the BAR in existing COA airspace or in restricted areas with approval of the controlling authority. [redacted] is not authorized to directly contact the FAA. UAS flights must be entered in Professional Flight Management and recorded on the monthly Excel spreadsheet.

**

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Routing

Drafted by: [redacted]

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Approved by: [redacted]

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Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 100

Serialized: 03/29/2012

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 01-02-2014 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 100

Type: EC

Document Title: GUIDANCE FROM FAA UNMANNED AIRCRAFT PROGRAM OFFICE.

Approval Date: 03/29/2012

Classification: SN

Contents:

Precedence: ROUTINE Date: 03/29/2012

To: Operational Technology Attn: Video Surveillance Unit

From: CIRG

SAS/ASB/FFOU

Contact: SSA [REDACTED]

Approved By [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)

Title: UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
FIELD FLIGHT OPERATIONS UNIT;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS

Synopsis: Guidance from FAA Unmanned Aircraft Program Office.

Details: On 03/29/2012, per telcal, the investigating Agent discussed unmanned aerial system ("UAS") training issues with [REDACTED] Unmanned Aircraft Systems, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] reported that the FBI could conduct internal UAS training and pilot certification without instructors first attending manufacturer provided training. The only prerequisite to such training is that all attendees be licensed pilots. The investigating Agent invited [REDACTED] to send an FAA employee to attend the first such in-service.

Following the conversation, the investigating Agent contacted ET [REDACTED] at the Video Surveillance Unit to recommend that approximately [REDACTED] in VSU funds currently being held for a train-the-trainer class be reprogrammed for the purchase of additional UAS system components (most likely [REDACTED] air vehicles). ET [REDACTED] agreed to pursue implementing this.

In accordance with the FAA's opinion, Aviation Surveillance Branch will initiate planning to conduct in-service training for new UAS pilots. The target date for such training is the first quarter of fiscal year 2013.

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LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Info)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT VSU, VA

Read & clear.

**

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Routing

Drafted by:



Approved by:

b6
b7C

Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 101

Serialized: 03/29/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

Initiated: 07/02/2012

DATE 01-02-2014 BY NSICG F54M93K42

Details

Serial #: 101

Type: OUTLET

Document Title: RE [REDACTED]

b7E

Approval Date: 03/29/2012

Classification: SN

Contents: March 29, 2012
Federal Aviation Administration
800 Independence Avenue SW
Washington, DC 20591

Attention: Unmanned Aircraft System Office

Re: [REDACTED]

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Dear [REDACTED]

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The Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI") affirms the airworthiness of [REDACTED] Small Unmanned Aircraft System. The FBI operates a manned aircraft fleet pursuant to established policies for airworthiness in the acquisition and maintenance of the aircraft. We have evaluated the [REDACTED] utilizing our established policies and our tailored UAS airworthiness certification criteria and found [REDACTED] to be airworthy for our intended and approved operations.

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Proponent: Federal Bureau of Investigation, Critical Incident Response Group, Surveillance and Aviation Section, Field Flight Operations Unit, Attn: Supervisory Special Agent [REDACTED]

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Aircraft Type: [REDACTED]
Small Unmanned Aircraft System.

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Manufacturer: [REDACTED]

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Design Standards: [REDACTED]

Initial FBI Airworthiness Check: Upon acceptance of the UAS from [REDACTED] a thorough ground inspection and pre-flight test based upon checklist was accomplished to ensure the operation of the system meets design and manufacturing standards known and verified by [REDACTED]. During acceptance testing the system was flown and all normal flight maneuvers listed in the UAS Operator's Manual [REDACTED] demonstrated. At the completion of testing the UAS was accepted only after a completely successful demonstration of system performance through all phases of operation.

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Continuing Airworthiness Standards: The FBI follows continuing airworthiness procedures for inspection and maintenance as detailed in the above described military SUAS manual. Operator level maintenance is performed in the field while all higher level maintenance is performed by [redacted]

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Design Criteria and Standards: Design standards for the system and its operator's manuals are accomplished by [redacted] and accepted by the FBI. The system and the FBI's operation of it complies with all applicable provisions in [redacted]

Verifying Safety-of-Flight and Continuous Airworthiness: This Airworthiness Statement is issued with the full understanding that each opportunity to operate the UAS requires a thorough visual and system check of the system to ensure continued airworthiness. The pre-flight checklist provided in the Operator's Manual is thorough and complete. The FBI uses and complies with this checklist for each operation.

Risk Mitigation Standards: [redacted]

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[redacted]

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Sincerely,

[redacted]

Supervisory Special Agent

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Filing and Security**Primary Case:** 321D-IR-A7788**Case Title:** (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT**Serial Number:** 102**Serialized:** 04/10/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

Initiated: 07/02/2012

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 01-02-2014 BY NSICG F54M93K42

Details**Serial #:** 102**Type:** EC**Document Title:** (U) UAS TEST SITE REQUEST FOR COMMENTS, 04/10/2012.**Approval Date:** 04/10/2012**Classification:** SN**Contents:****Precedence:** ROUTINE **Date:** 04/10/2012**To:** Operational Technology Attn: Video Surveillance Unit**From:** CIRG
SAS/ASB/FFOU
Contact: SSA [REDACTED]b6
b7C**Approved By:** [REDACTED]**Drafted By:** [REDACTED]**Case ID #:** 321D-IR-A7788 (Pending)**Title:** UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS;
FIELD FLIGHT OPERATIONS UNIT;
BUREAU AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS**Synopsis:** (U) UAS Test Site Request for Comments, 04/10/2012.**Details:** (U) On 04/10/2012, the investigating Agent participated in a web based seminar hosted by the Federal Aviation Administration ("FAA"). The topic of the presentation was the solicitation of comments on proposed unmanned aerial system ("UAS") test ranges for use in evaluating integration of UASs into the National Airspace System. The conference was open to the public and journalists reportedly participated. As all statements were on the record, the investigating Agent did not speak.

(U) FAA employees [REDACTED] were the presenters. The main topic was the review of the FAA Modernization and Reform Act of 2012 ("Act") and the current notice of proposed rule making concerning the test ranges and the associated pending request for comment. This requirement was included in the Act by Congress. The FAA shall determine the location of [REDACTED] test ranges which shall be operational within [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] FAA-2012-0252 is the Federal Register document number for the requirements concerning test ranges. The ranges are intended to test a variety of UAS capabilities such as conventional takeoff and landing, high speed flight, maritime capability, operations at very high altitude, and evaluation of dissimilar aircraft in multiple altitude structures. Geographic and climatic diversity is a goal for the test ranges. The FAA will not

fund the operation of these test ranges. Each user wanting to operate a range must demonstrate ability and experience to do so. Comments are due 05/08/2012. Test site selection will be published in December, 2012. All comments will be posted to www.regulations.gov or on the FAA website. Additional information is provided at www.faa.gov/about/initiatives/uas/.

(U) Relevant questions and answers are discussed below. One questioner asked about whether the test ranges would allow both civil and public operations. The FAA responded that both civil and public flight operations would be allowed. The tenor of the answers to various questions made clear that the test ranges are meant for use in research and development and not for operational use. The program is intended to allow the FAA to evaluate system safety, aircraft certification, command and control links, control station layout, sense and avoid, environmental impact, and human factors. The request for comments is intended to help define the range selection criteria. No sites have yet been chosen. The funding of the test site will be the responsibility of the proponent. The FAA would not charge for test range use. The question of whether the operator of the test range could assess fees was not answered.

(U//LES) FFOU recommends that the FBI not apply to operate a UAS test range. Our range at Quantico meets our existing and anticipated requirements. Since test ranges would be open to many entities, operating one would quickly become burdensome. The FFOU will continue to monitor the establishment of test ranges with an eye toward conducting training and operational flights in these locations when they are created. The likelihood that significant surveillance targets will present in one of these ranges will probably be low because these ranges will almost certainly be established far from urban areas.

LEAD(s) :

Set Lead 1: (Info)

OPERATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

AT VSU, VA

(U) Read & clear.

**

—

Routing

Drafted by:

Approved by:



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Filing and SecurityPrimary Case: 321D-IR-A7788Case Title: (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED
AERIAL SYSTEMS - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Serial Number: 118

Serialized: 06/13/2012

Initiated: 07/02/2012

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 01-02-2014 BY NSICG F54M93K42**Details**

Serial #: 118

Type: EMAIL

Document Title: [REDACTED] UAS

b7E

Approval Date: 06/13/2012

Classification: SN

Contents: From: [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI)
Sent: Wednesday, June 13, 2012 10:59 AM
To: [REDACTED] (FBI)
Cc: [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI); [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI);
[REDACTED] (OTD) (FBI); [REDACTED] (OTD) (FBI); [REDACTED]
(OTD)
(FBI); [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI)
Subject: [REDACTED] UAS

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Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

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FOR RECORD
SERIALIZE TO 321D-IR-A7788

Sir:

Thank you for sending me the information on the [REDACTED] Unmanned
Aerial System. I have had a
chance to discuss it with my counterparts at the Engineering
Research Facility. [REDACTED]

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We believe that [REDACTED]
offers performance advantages over [REDACTED], although we have not
flown [REDACTED]. [REDACTED] is expected to
enter FBI service. [REDACTED] offers
the following capabilities:

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Procurement of [REDACTED] is already underway. The joint FFOU/VSU
UAS team looks forward to flying in support [REDACTED]

b7E

Sincerely,

SSA [REDACTED]
Field Flight Operations Unit Program Manager
(CTRG/SAS/ASB/FFOU)
[REDACTED] (desk)
[REDACTED] (BlackBerry)



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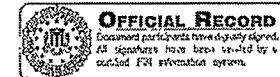
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Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

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FD-1057 (Rev. 5-8-10)

UNCLASSIFIED



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Electronic Communication

Title: (U) Unmanned Aerial System Pilot Training, **Date:** 07/13/2012
[redacted] FBI
Academy, Quantico.

To: [redacted]

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From: CRIT INCIDENT RESPONSE

Contact: [redacted]

Approved By: A/U [redacted]

Drafted By: [redacted]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788

(U) FFOU UNMANNED AIRCRAFT - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

348C-IR-A7374

(U) ASU TRAINING MATTERS - ASU TRAINING
MATTERS

Synopsis: (U) Announcement of Unmanned Aerial System Pilot Training to be held at the FBI Academy at Quantico from [redacted]
[redacted]

b7E

Details:

The joint Field Flight Operations Unit ("FFOU") and Video Surveillance Unit ("VSU") unmanned aerial system ("UAS") team will conduct pilot UAS pilot training at the FBI Academy from [redacted]
[redacted] This communication describes the application and selection process for the course. All candidates must apply through Virtual Academy.

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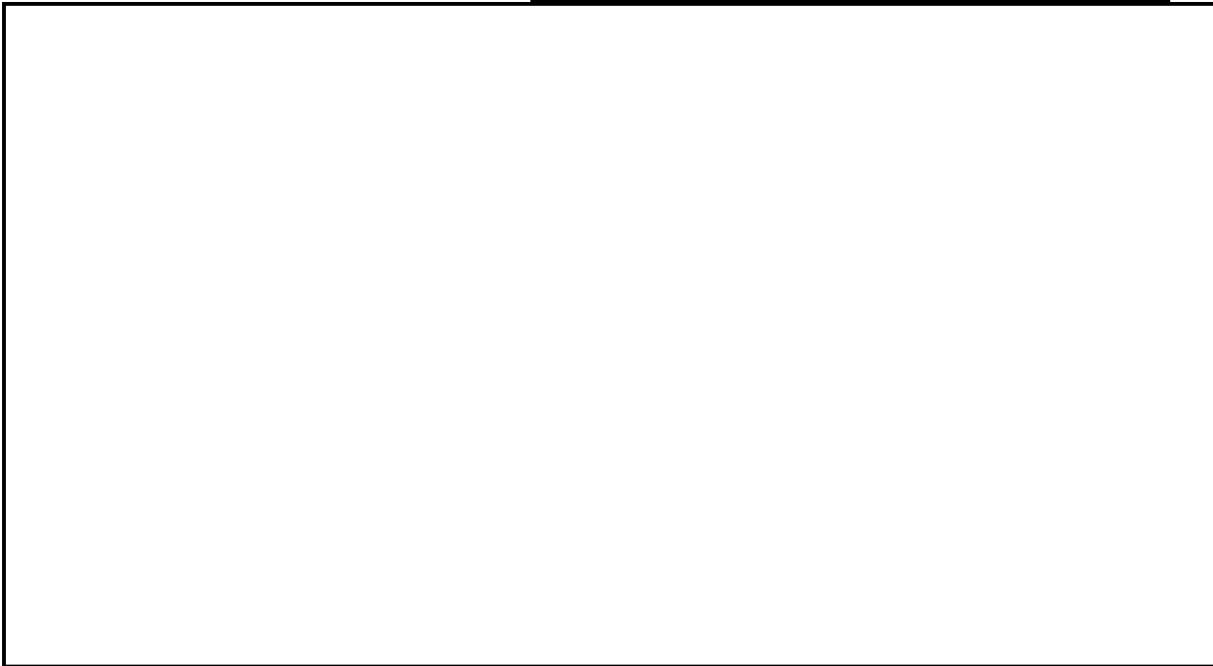
Title: (U) Unmanned Aerial System Pilot Training,
[redacted] b7E
FBI Academy, Quantico.

Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 07/13/2012

The FBI currently operates [redacted]

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Over the last few years, the FBI has employed UASs on a variety of investigations, including two investigations of top ten fugitives. While the UAS program began at VSU, it rapidly became a joint venture between VSU and FFOU. Currently, both partners in the team are working to build a robust field based UAS capability. In fiscal year 2012, a system was fielded [redacted] In fiscal year 2013 [redacted] will acquire equipment and training. It is also anticipated that [redacted] will begin to use UAS technology.

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To facilitate the planned expansion of UAS capabilities, the UAS team will hold in-service training at the FBI Academy [redacted]

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[redacted] While the curriculum is still under development, participants can be assured that most of the time will involve actual hands on flying. The schedule should closely resemble the outline shown below:

- Monday - Legal, theory, assembly, and maintenance [redacted]

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Title: (U) Unmanned Aerial System Pilot Training,
[redacted] b7E
FBI Academy, Quantico.

Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 07/13/2012

- Tuesday - Basic flight operations (TEVOC)
- Wednesday - Advanced flight operations, Night Operations (TEVOC)
- Thursday - Maritime operations [redacted]
- Friday - Written test, oral exam, checkride

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Travel days will be Sunday and Saturday.

The ideal candidate is a current FBI pilot in command ("PIC") with a strong interest in computers and technology. The minimum qualifications for attendance are:

- FBI Special Agent or Investigative Specialist Aerial
- FAA Private Pilot's License (Commercial or ATP strongly preferred)
- FAA Instrument Rating
- FAA Second Class Medical

Candidates who are not currently FBI pilots will be required to take the 2012 FBI Pilot written test and enroll in the FBI aviation program. UAS pilots are not required to have experience with FBI manned aircraft and are not required to remain current in manned aircraft.

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[redacted] b7E
[redacted] Tactical experience is desirable but not required. Like all FBI pilots, graduates of this course can expect to be deployed anymore in the United States to support high priority investigations.

The current fielding plan dictates priorities for selection. Accordingly, slots are reserved as follows:

- [redacted]
- [redacted]
- [redacted]

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Title: (U) Unmanned Aerial System Pilot Training, 10/15/2012 through
10/19/2012, FBI Academy, Quantico.

Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 07/13/2012

Two slots will be filled by representatives of the Federal Aviation Administration and one slot will be taken by a foreign police officer pilot.

Candidates should apply through Virtual Academy by requesting access to "Unmanned Aerial System Pilot Training." This should be done as soon as possible. FFOU will review the applicants and make selections [redacted] Candidates who are not already FBI pilots will be required to complete an FD-586 and supply photocopies of their pilot's license and medical certificate prior to selection.

Questions should be directed to SSA [redacted] of FFOU.

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FD-1057 (Rev. 5-8-10)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Electronic Communication

Title: (U) Registration of [REDACTED] Participants
to [REDACTED]
UAS Course

Date: 08/07/2012

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To: [REDACTED]

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From: [REDACTED]

Contact: [REDACTED]

Approved By: A/SSA [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 -127 (U) FFOU UNMANNED AIRCRAFT - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Synopsis: (U) [REDACTED] has selected SA's [REDACTED].
[REDACTED] to participate in captioned course.

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Reference: 321D-IR-A7788 Serial 122

Details:

The [REDACTED] supervisor and Aviation Coordinator have designated
SA's [REDACTED] to
participate in captioned course during the period of
[REDACTED] Each participant has registered in Virtual
Academy as requested by CIRG SSA [REDACTED]

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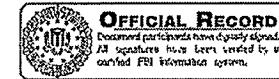
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FD-1036 (Rev. 10-16-2009)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Import Form

Form Type: OTHER

Date: 02/04/2013

Title: (U) Unmanned Summary

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Approved By: UC

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b7C

Drafted By:

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 ¹³⁴ (U) FFOU UNMANNED AIRCRAFT - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Synopsis: (U) Unmanned Summary

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CREW-3068

From: [REDACTED] [REDACTED] Unmanned_Summary
Sent: Sunday, February 03, 2013 9:46 AM
To: [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI); [REDACTED]

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Cc: [REDACTED]
Subject: [REDACTED] Unmanned Summary

b7E

ALCON:

FOR RECORD IR-7788 and substantive

UNCLAS and LES

Outstanding mission. [REDACTED]

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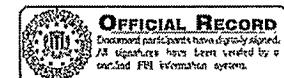
[REDACTED]
Supervisory Special Agent Pilot
Aviation R&D Program Manager
(CIRG/SAS/ASU)

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[REDACTED] Desk
Mobile

FD-1057 (Rev. 5-8-10)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Electronic Communication

Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS
Transition School

Date: 03/18/2013

To: [Redacted]

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From: CRIT INCIDENT RESPONSE
IR-ASU
Contact: [Redacted]

Approved By: UC [Redacted]

Drafted By: [Redacted]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 *145* (U) FFOU UNMANNED AIRCRAFT - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

LAW ENFORCEMENT SENSITIVE

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Synopsis: (U) Provides lessons learned from the first FBI internal Unmanned Aerial System Transition School, held at the FBI Academy from [Redacted]

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Reference: 321D-IR-A7788 Serial 142
321D-IR-A7788 Serial 143
321D-IR-A7788 Serial 144

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CREW-3070

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Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS Transition School
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 03/18/2013

Enclosure(s): Enclosed are the following items:

1. (U) Scanned flight strips
2. (U) 00 - FBI Unmanned Aerial System Transition
3. (U) 01 FBI System Description and Limitations
4. (U) 02 FBI [REDACTED] Operator Interface Part 1
5. (U) 03 FBI [REDACTED] Toolbar for [REDACTED]
6. (U) 04 FBI Electronic Logbook - [REDACTED] Tracker - [REDACTED] Screener DDL
7. (U) 05 FBI Multiple UAS in Proximity
8. (U) 06 FBI [REDACTED] In Flight Intel Techniques
9. (U) 07 FBI Emergency Procedures
10. (U) 08 FBI Law Enforcement Mission Planning
11. (U) 09 FBI Thursday and Friday range restrictions

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Details:

From [REDACTED] the investigating Agent and Electronics Technician [REDACTED] of Operational Technology Division's Video Surveillance Unit held the FBI's first internal unmanned aerial system ("UAS") transition school. The course was held at the FBI Academy and was listed in Virtual Academy as *Unmanned Aerial System Pilot Training* [REDACTED]. This communication describes the training and provides lessons learned that will be applicable to future iterations of the course. It is also intended to serve as a guide to preparing the next evolution.

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Student Selection

Students were selected by the Field Flight Operations Unit ("FFOU") based on expected operational employment of UAS. [REDACTED] pilots were chosen from the National Surveillance Response Unit ("NSRU"). [REDACTED] were Special Agent Pilots in Command and [REDACTED] was an instrument rated Investigative Specialist Aerial Copilot. In addition, the incoming FFOU program manager for UAS operations attended the training. An additional ISA from FFOU and a pilot from the Hostage Rescue Team ("HRT") attended and participated.

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Facilities

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Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS Transition School
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 03/18/2013

[redacted] of the Training Division authorized the use of a classroom [redacted] at the FBI Academy. Staff from the Tactical Emergency Vehicle Operations Course ("TEVOC") authorized the use of the TEVOC control tower as a base for flight operations. Marine Corps Base Quantico's Range Control approved the flight operations and assigned training areas and range restrictions throughout the week. See the referenced Serials for coordinating information provided by Range Control.

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Curriculum

The curriculum for the course was based on the manufacturer created PowerPoint slides originally developed for [redacted]

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[redacted] Irrelevant material, such as artillery adjustment procedures, was deleted. The slides actually used are included as attachments to this document. The course was a mixture of lecture, practical exercises in the classroom, and actual flying. Each student's training packet included after action reviews of previous FBI UAS operations, examples of Certificates of Authorization for UAS flights, and the FAA's Interim Operational Approval Guidance 08-01.

Each student was also provided with a sectional chart, small field notebook, pens, and a chemical light for night safety.

The classroom syllabus contained the following modules:

1. FBI Unmanned Aerial System Transition (introduction)
2. System Description and Limitations
3. [redacted] Operator Interface
4. [redacted] Toolbar for [redacted]

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Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS Transition School
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 03/18/2013

5. Electronic Logbook, Tracker, Screener
6. Multiple UAS in close proximity
7. In Flight Intelligence Techniques
8. Emergency Procedures
9. Law Enforcement Mission Planning

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The flight syllabus contained the following training missions:

- Flight 1 - Basic Flight Operations
- Flight 2 - Intelligence Gathering Techniques
- Flight 3 - Emergency Procedures
- Flight 4 - Night Operations
- Flight 5 - Beyond line of site and handoff operations
- Flight 6 - Checkride

Each crew performed each flight twice so that each participant received a chance to perform both vehicle operator and mission operator duties. Each student also studied and presented one of the after action reviews. Flight 6, the checkride, constituted the final examination.

Flight Records

All flights were entered into Bureau Aircraft Operations. The actual paper flight records were also scanned and attached to this document. Flight hours by air vehicle and date are shown below:

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Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS Transition School
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 03/18/2013



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See BAO for more information about individual flights. Most flight records contained more than one takeoff and landing. Total time in the air was [redacted]. Due to the nature of UAS training, very little time is actually spent in the air as simply flying the air vehicle has little training benefit. Most learning occurs during system setup, mission planning, launch, and recovery.

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Incidents

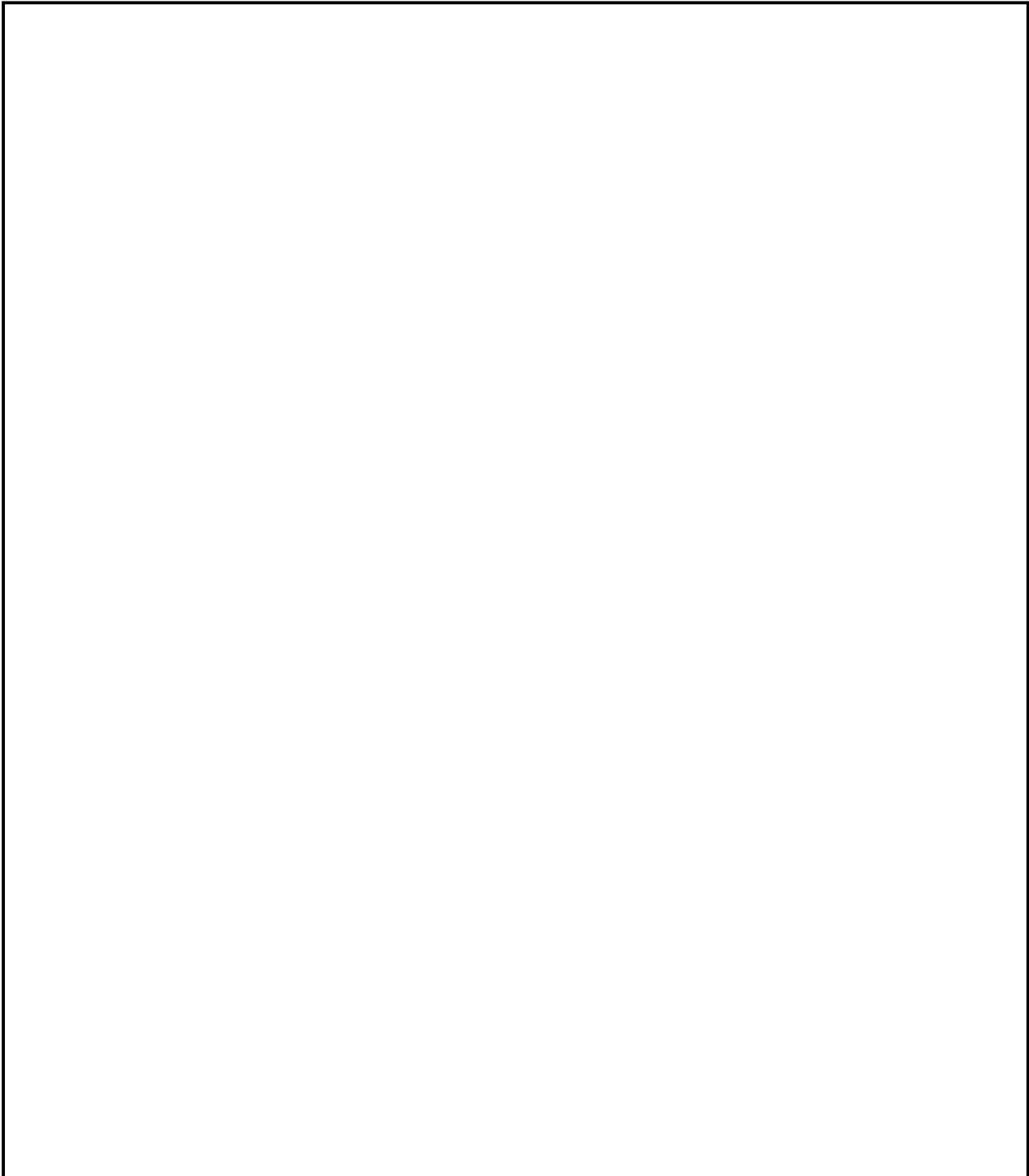


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Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS Transition School
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 03/18/2013

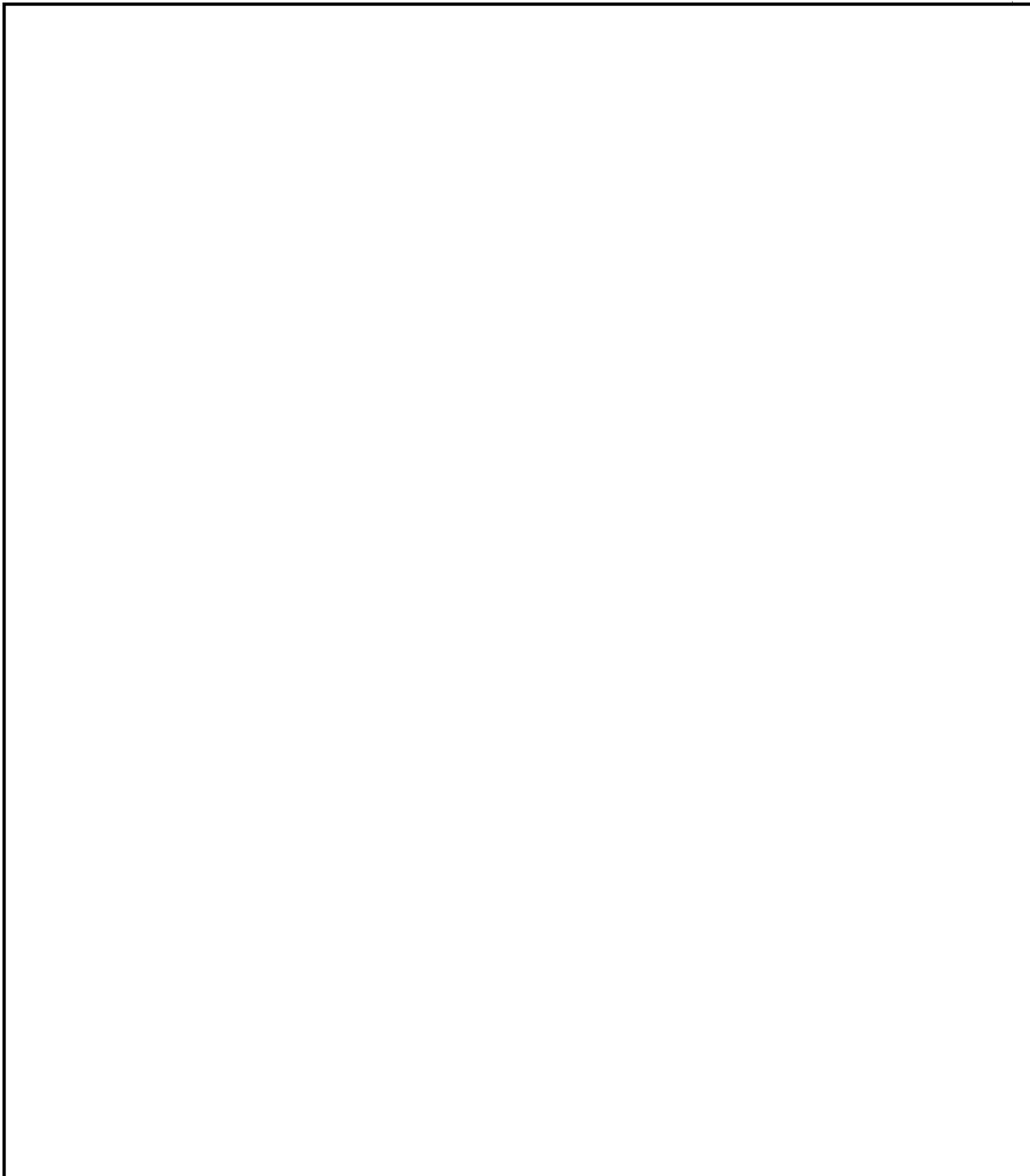


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Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS Transition School
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 03/18/2013



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Certification

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Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS Transition School
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 03/18/2013

Each graduate received the following logbook endorsement:

I certify that _____, holder of _____ certificate _____, has fulfilled the training requirements of FAA Interim Operational Approval Guidance 08-01, March 13, 2008, § 9.1.1.4, requiring that Unmanned Aerial System ("UAS") pilots who are also rated pilots have additional training in all specific details of the UAS being operated including normal, abnormal, and emergency procedures. This included manufacturer specific training, demonstrated proficiency, and testing in the UAS being operated. He has received the FBI required training and demonstrated the required proficiency in the operation of the

[REDACTED] He is approved to act as an FBI Pilot in Command in said UAS in the following land based operations: day, night, instrument conditions, and beyond visual range consistent with system and regulatory limitations. Single pilot, mobile ground station, and maritime operations are prohibited. This certification is applicable only to FBI public use operations and does not confer privileges for any civil aircraft operation.

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The endorsement was recorded as training in BAO and uploaded to each airman's record in BAO.

Lessons Learned

The class brought forth the following lessons learned:

1. Limit class to only four students - a ratio of two instructors to two students is ideal. Without four students, handoffs can not be practiced but more than four students creates too much idle time.
2. Limit class to only one airframe. Initially, [REDACTED] differences was to be included in the curriculum but did not allow for it. [REDACTED] differences and amphibious operations should be add on courses.

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3. Some students were hampered by weak computer skills. In addition to

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Title: (U) After Action Review of Initial UAS Transition School
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 03/18/2013

pilot ratings and surveillance experience, students need strong Windows based computer literacy. Strong computer skills should be made a prerequisite for future students.

Conclusion

The conduct of this class validated the ability of FBI personnel to conduct inhouse UAS transition training and resulted in substantial cost savings over vendor provided training. The facilities at Quantico proved entirely adequate. It is recommended that additional UAS pilots be trained as resources permit.

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BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: SURV FILE#: 3210-IR - A7788

GROUND TEAM: AGENT SUPPORT AIRCRAFT: DATE: HOBBS:

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FLIGHT HOURS: FLIR HOURS: RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE:

ROUTE:

STOP:
START:
TOTAL:

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)

COMMENTS:

Demo for transition class

PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#



FUEL: Gallons/\$



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CREW-3079

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: Surv FILE#: 321D-IR - A7788

b7E

GROUND TEAM: AGENT

SUPPORT

AIRCRAFT:

DATE:

HOBBS:

FLIGHT HOURS:

FLIR HOURS:

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE: N/A

STOP:

ROUTE:

START:

TOTAL:

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)
<u> </u>				

COMMENTS:

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PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#

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FUEL: Gallons/ \$

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CREW-3080

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: Surv FILE#: 321A-IR - A7788

GROUND TEAM: AGENT SUPPORT

AIRCRAFT:

DATE:

HOBBS:

b7E

FLIGHT HOURS:

FLIR HOURS: N/A

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE: N/A

STOP:

ROUTE:

START:

TOTAL:

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)
<u> </u>				

COMMENTS:

<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
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PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#

<u> </u>

FUEL: Gallons/ \$

b6

b7C

b7E

CREW-3081

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIKE

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: SURV FILE#: 321D-IR - A7782

b7E

GROUND TEAM:	<input type="checkbox"/> AGENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SUPPORT	AIRCRAFT:	DATE:	HOBBS:
FLIGHT HOURS:	<input type="text"/>	FLIR HOURS:	<input type="text"/>	RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE:	<input type="text"/>
ROUTE:	<input type="text"/>				<input type="text"/>

CREW

PASSENGERS

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)
-------------------	--------------------	------------------	-----------------	------------------------

COMMENTS

DAY / EMERGENCY PROCEDURES
NIGHT / OPERATIONS
* INITIAL WAS TRAINING COURSE

PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO指

1

FUEL: _____ Gallons/ \$

b6
b7C
b7E

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: Surv FILE#: 321D-IR - A7788

GROUND TEAM: AGENT

SUPPORT

AIRCRAFT:

DATE:

HOBBS:

FLIGHT HOURS:

FLIR HOURS:

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE:

STOP:

ROUTE:

START:

TOTAL:

b7E

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC
<input type="text"/>													

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)
<input type="text"/>				

COMMENTS:

<u>PIC INITIAL CHECKLIST FOR BOTH CREWMEMBERS</u>
<input type="text"/>

PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	<input type="text"/>

BAO#

FUEL: Gallons/ \$

b6
b7C
b7E

CREW-3084

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: SURV FILE#: 321D-IR - A7788
GROUND TEAM: AGENT SUPPORT AIRCRAFT: DATE: HOBBS:
FLIGHT HOURS FLIR HOURS: RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE:
ROUTE: STOP:
ROUTE: START:
ROUTE: TOTAL:

b7E

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

COMMENTS:

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PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#

--

FUEL _____ Gallons/ \$ _____

b6
b7C
b7E

CREW-3085

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: Surv FILE#: 321D-IR - A7788

GROUND TEAM: AGENT

SUPPORT

AIRCRAFT:

DATE:

HOBBS:

FLIGHT HOURS:

FLIR HOURS:

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE:

STOP:

ROUTE:

START:

TOTAL:

b7E

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY IDG	NGT T/O	NGT IDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

COMMENTS:

<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
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PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#

<u> </u>

FUEL: Gallons/ \$

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b7C

b7E

CREW-3086

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: Surv FILE#: 321A-IR - A7788

GROUND TEAM: AGENT

SUPPORT

AIRCRAFT: _____ DATE: _____

HOBBS:

FLIGHT HOURS: _____

FLIR HOURS: _____

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE: _____

STOP:

ROUTE: _____

START:

TOTAL:

b7E

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)

COMMENTS:

PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#

--

FUEL: _____ Gallons/ \$ _____

b6

b7C

b7E

CREW-3087

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: Surv FILE#: 321D-IR - A7788

b7E

GROUND TEAM: AGENT

SUPPORT

AIRCRAFT:

DATE:

HOBBS:

FLIGHT HOURS:

FLIR HOURS:

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE:

STOP:

ROUTE:

START:

TOTAL:

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)

COMMENTS:

PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#

FUEL.

Gallons/ \$

b6
b7C
b7E

CREW-3088

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: Surv FILE#: 321D.IR - A7788

GROUND TEAM: AGENT SUPPORT

AIRCRAFT: _____ DATE: _____

HOBBS:

FLIGHT HOURS: _____

FLIR HOURS: _____

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE: _____

STOP: _____

ROUTE: _____

START: _____

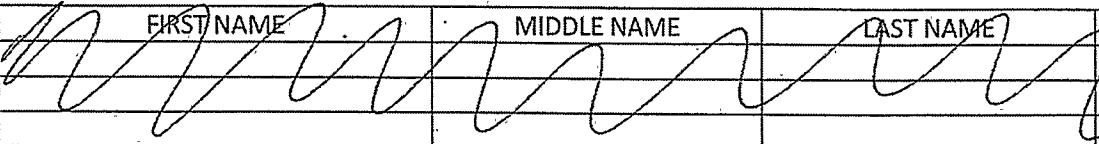
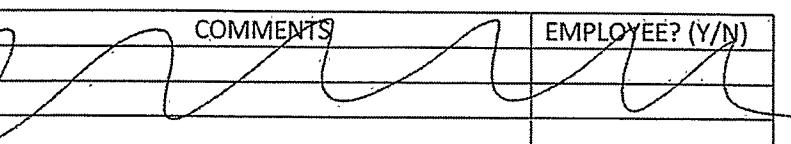
TOTAL: _____

b7E

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)
				

COMMENTS:

PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#

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FUEL _____ Gallons/\$ _____

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CREW-3089

BUREAU FLIGHT STRIP

FLOWN BY DIVISION: IR BENEFITTING DIVISION: IR PURPOSE*: SURV FILE#: 321A-IR - A7788

GROUND TEAM: AGENT

SUPPORT

AIRCRAFT:

DATE:

HOBBS:

b7E

FLIGHT HOURS:

FLIR HOURS:

RISK ASSESSMENT SCORE:

STOP:

ROUTE:

START:

TOTAL:

CREW:

CREW	FLIGHT HOURS	PIC	SIC	TNG	NIGHT	ACT INST	SIM INST	DAY T/O	DAY LDG	NGT T/O	NGT LDG	INST APR	HOLD PROC
<u> </u>													
<u> </u>													
<u> </u>													
<u> </u>													

PASSENGERS:

FIRST NAME	MIDDLE NAME	LAST NAME	COMMENTS	EMPLOYEE? (Y/N)
<u> </u>				
<u> </u>				

COMMENTS:

<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

PURPOSE:

CC: Command and Control	MX: Maintenance/Test Flight	TO: Tactical Operations	TR-NE: Transport – Non-Executive
CR: Communications Relay	PH: Photography	TN: Training/Proficiency/Evaluation	UO: Undercover Operations
ME: Medical Evacuation	SV: Surveillance	TR-E: Transport - Executive	

BAO#

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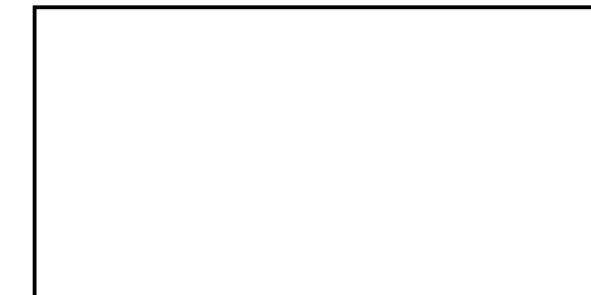
FUEL: Gallons/ \$

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CREW-3090



CREW-3091



b7E



b6

b7C



Course

KCREW-3092



UNCLASSIFIED

LAW ENFORCEMENT SENSITIVE

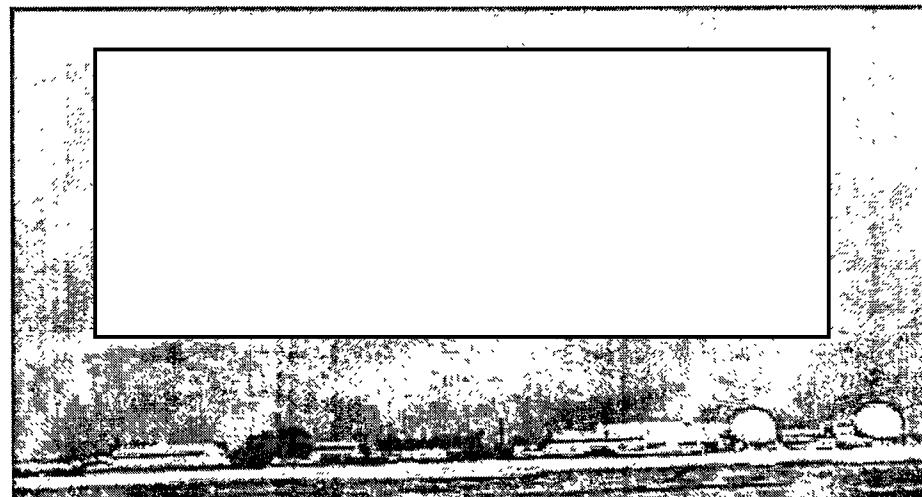
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CREW-3093



Course Introduction



b7E

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3094



Special Thanks To:

March 2013

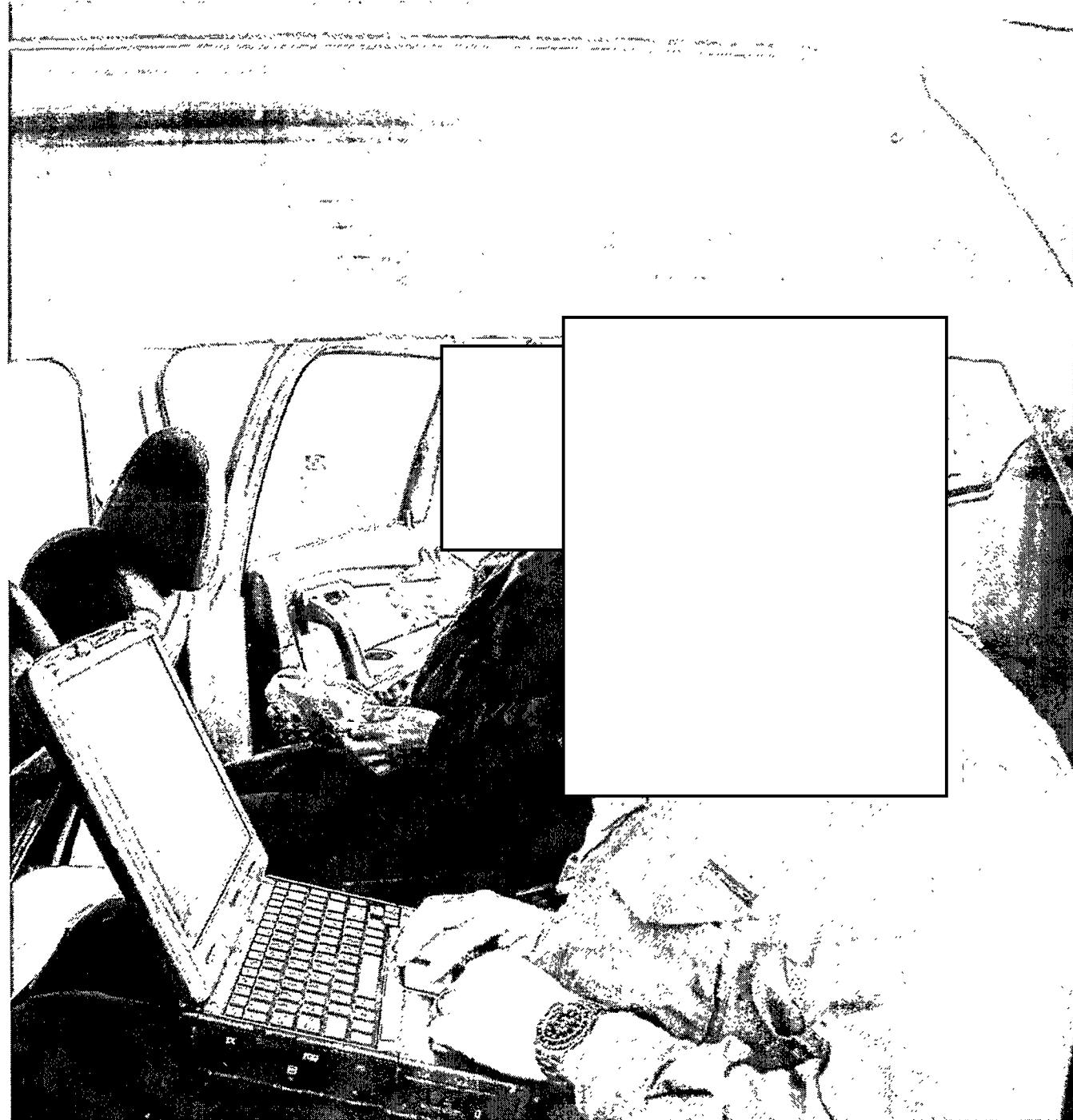
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CREW-3095

Interim Operational Approval Guidance 08-01



Unmanned Aircraft Systems Operations in the U. S. National Airspace System



March 2013

b6
b7c

CREW-3100



COA / ECOA & Airspace Planning



March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3103



Prerequisites

- FBI Special Agent Pilot or Investigative Specialist Aerial
- FAA Private, Commercial, or ATP
- FAA Instrument Rating
- FAA Class 2 Medical



Pilot License Required

- Class A, C, D, and E airspace.
- IFR (FAA instrument rating required).
- Night.
- Joint use or public airfields.
- Beyond line of sight.
- At any time the FAA has determined the need based on the UAS' characteristics, mission profile, or other operational parameters

See FAA Interim Operational Approval Guidance 08-01



Prerequisites drive assumptions.

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Aeronautical Knowledge:

- Aircraft structures
- Principles of flight
- Aerodynamics of flight
- Flight controls
- Aircraft systems
- Flight instruments
- Aircraft Performance
- Weather theory
- Aviation Wx Services
- Airspace
- Navigation
- Aeromedical Factors
- Aeronautical Decision making



Investigative Knowledge

- DIOG
- BAR
- ELSUR
- [redacted]
- FBI encrypted radios [redacted] b7E
- Downlink theory
- Thermal Imaging, [redacted] b7E Cameras, Lasers
- Goals of physical surveillance
- Tactical operations [redacted] b7E
- FBI Deadly Force Policy



Because you know this:
This course is half
the length of the
military course



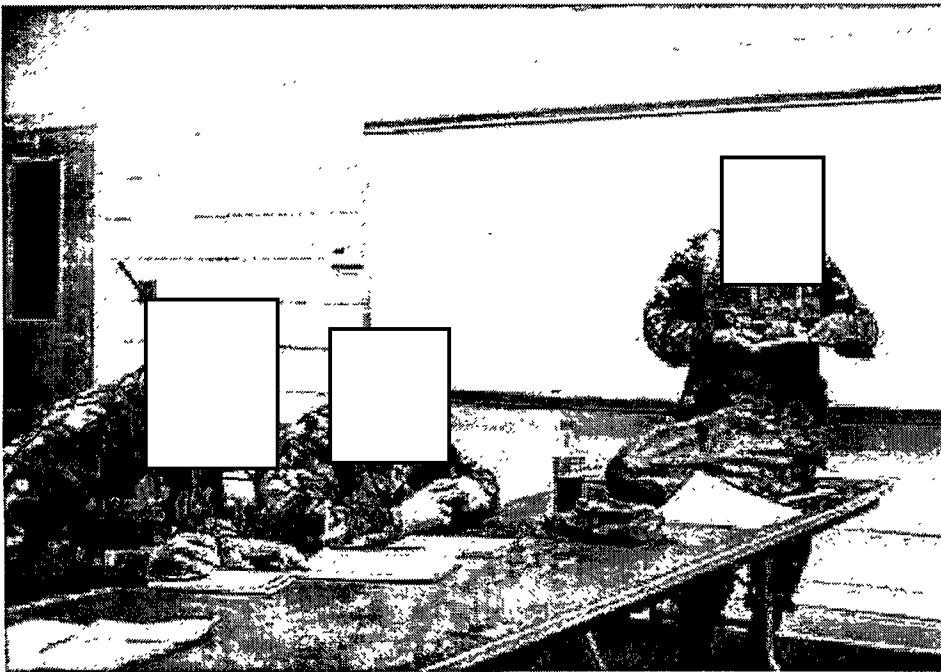
Deleted from the Military Course

- Artillery adjustment
- Multiple UAS operations
- Relay operations
- Encrypted GPS
- Military maintenance procedures
- Simulator
- Chat between ground stations
- Mobile Ops

b7E



Course Introduction



- Schedule
- Facilities
- Medical / Safety
- Transportation
- Meals
- Water
- Communications
- Operator manual
- Student handouts
- Operator Checklist

b6
b7c



Record Keeping

- Enter flight times in your personal logbook.
- BAO will be entered for you during the course.
 - Flights
 - Training



Graduation Requirements

- All tests are performance based
- Memorize
 - Limitations
 - Emergency Procedures
- All else is open book / open checklist



Manuals

b7E

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CREW-3115



Table Of Contents

- 1. System Description
 - System Limitations
 -
 -
 - Batteries and Chargers
 - Field Repair Kit
 - System Sustainment

b7E



Table Of Contents

■ 2. System Assembly and Disassembly

- Assembly
- Assembly
- Disassembly
- Disassembly
- Universal Battery Charging (UBC) Procedure

b7E



Table Of Contents

■ 3. Operator Interface

- Controller Functions
- Hand Controller Buttons
- Displays
- Warning Displays

b7E



Table Of Contents

■ 4. Software Tools

- [Redacted]
- Electronic Logbook
- Tracker and Screener
- Range and Bearing Tool
- Still Capture Tool

b7E



Table Of Contents

- 5. Basic Flight Operations
 - Pre-flight Procedures
 - Launch
 - Flying the Mission
 - Landing, Recovery and Inspection
 - Post-flight Procedures



Table Of Contents

■ 6. Mission Planning and Airspace Management

- Basic Mission Planning
- GPS Degradation or Failure



Table Of Contents

- 7. Advanced Operations
 - Handoff Procedures



Table Of Contents

■ 9. Inspections, Troubleshooting & Operator Maintenance

- Field repair Kit (FRK)
- Troubleshooting
- Operator Maintenance
- Maintenance

b7E



Table Of Contents

■ 10. Emergency Procedures

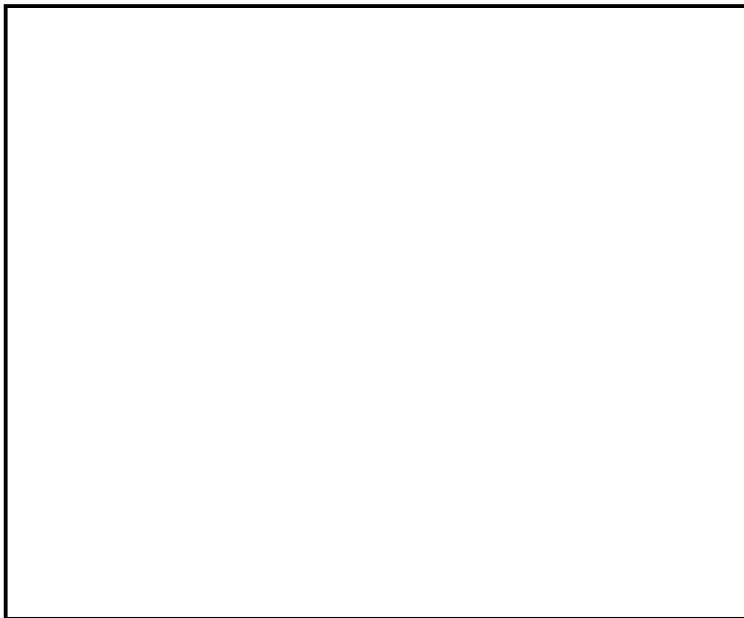
- Loss of Link
- GPS Failure
- Structural or Flight Control Failure
- Extreme Low Air Vehicle Battery
- Propulsion Failure

b7E



Table Of Contents

■ 10. Emergency Procedures cont.



b7E



Range Briefing

March 2013

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CREW-3126



UAS Frequencies

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3128



b7E

Range Restrictions

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3130

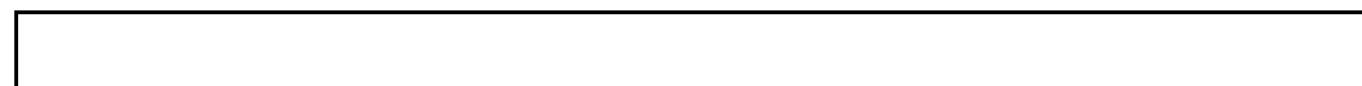
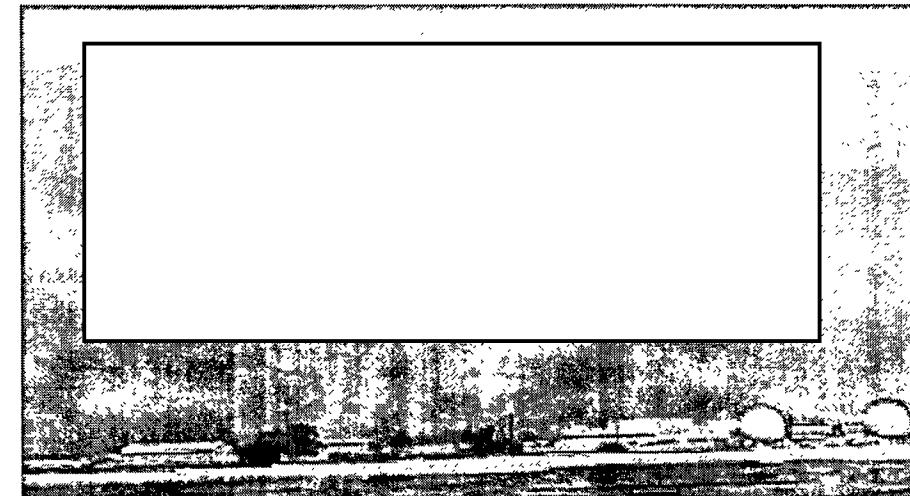


Operator



Interface

Part 1



(07/08/11)

b7E

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CREW¹ 3136 b7E



Hand Controller Buttons

[Redacted]

(07/08/11)

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CREW³-3138



Displays

[Redacted]

(07/08/11)

b7E

12
CREW-3147



Toolbar Buttons

b7E



(07/08/11)

b7E

13 CREW-3193



Adjusting your terms:

Manned v. Unmanned



(07/08/11)

b7E

15 CREW 3195



Why did they have to be
this stupid!!!!

NITF Images

[Redacted]

(07/08/11)

b7E

43 CREW 3223



C:\RPUAV_Logs

This is really important!!!

[Redacted]

(07/08/11)

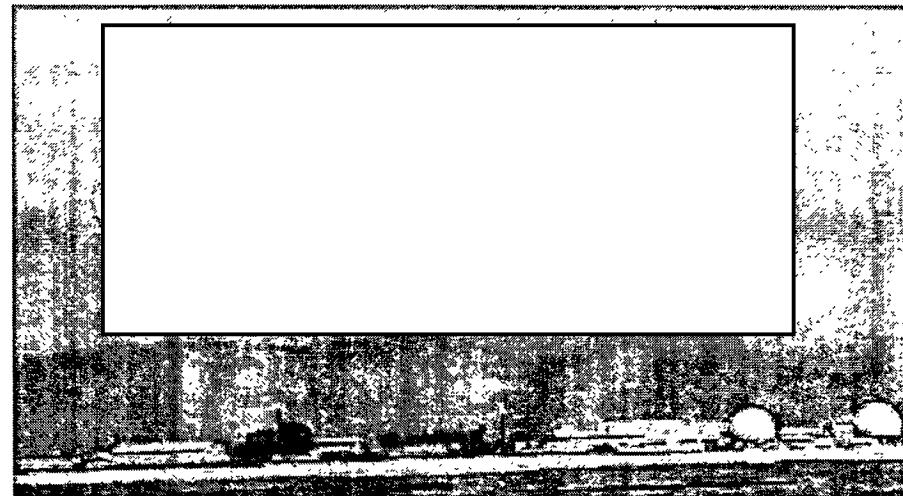
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14 CREW-3224



Electronic Logbook

[Redacted] Tracker
[Redacted] Screener DDL



[Redacted] (07/08/11)

b7E
CREW¹-3242

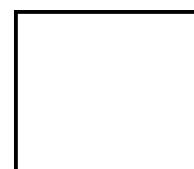
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b7E

b7E

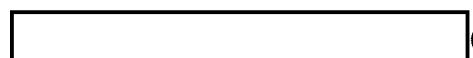
b7E

b7E



Tracker

b7E



(07/08/11)

b7E

CREW¹³ 3254 b7E



b7E



Screener DDL Live/Full

b7E



(07/08/11)

35 b7E
CREW-3276



Multiple SUAS Operations

[Redacted] (07/08/11)

b7E
CREW¹-3288



b7E

Still Capture Tool

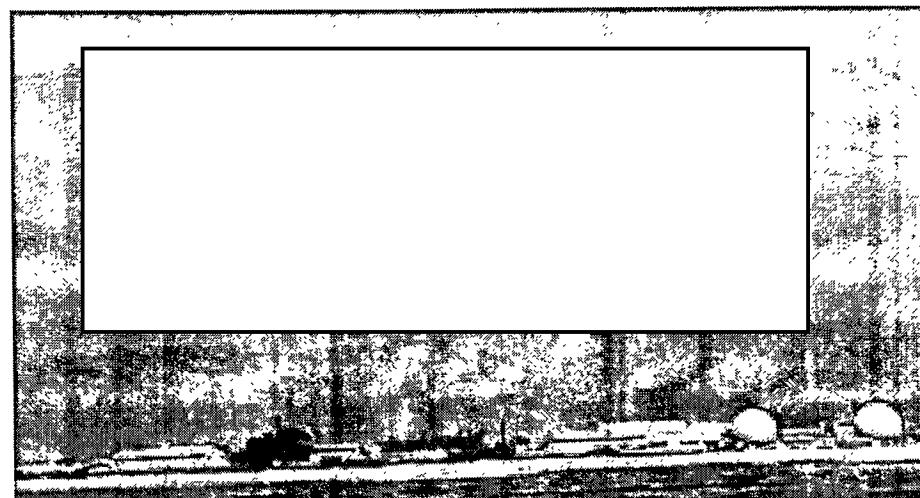
Chapter 4

(07/08/11)

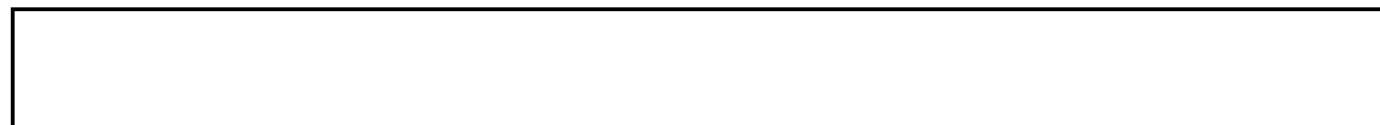
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CREW13298



Range and Bearing Tool



b7E



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[Redacted] (07/08/11)

12 CREW-3305^{b7E}



Summary

+



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29
CREW-3326



Questions?

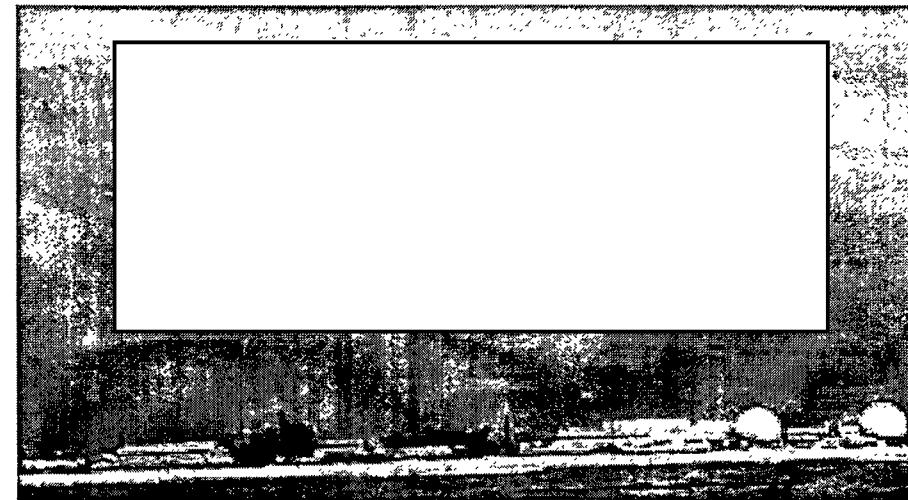


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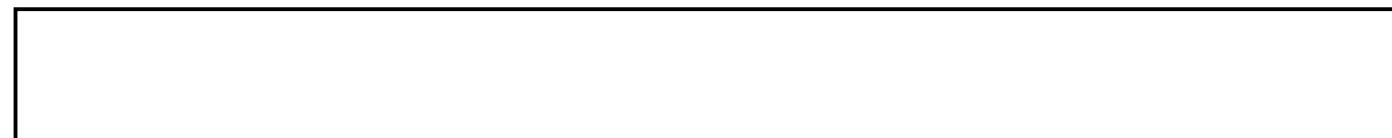
30
CREW-3327



EMERGENCY PROCEDURES



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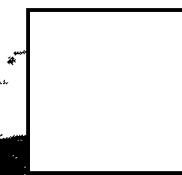
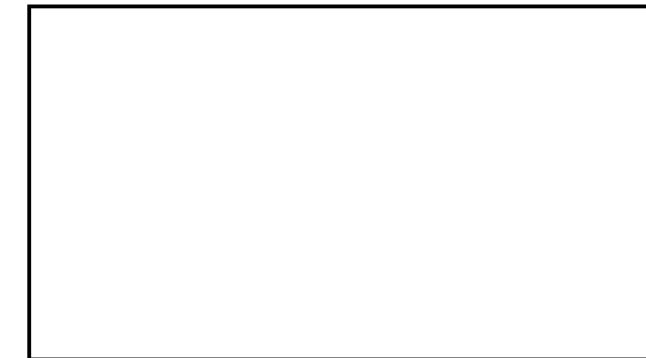
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(07/08/11)

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CREW-3331



FBI Mission Planning

CREW-3363

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1776



Declaration of Independence Articles of Confederation

March 2013

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CREW-3364



1798



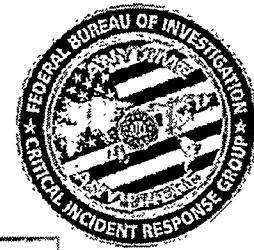
United States Constitution



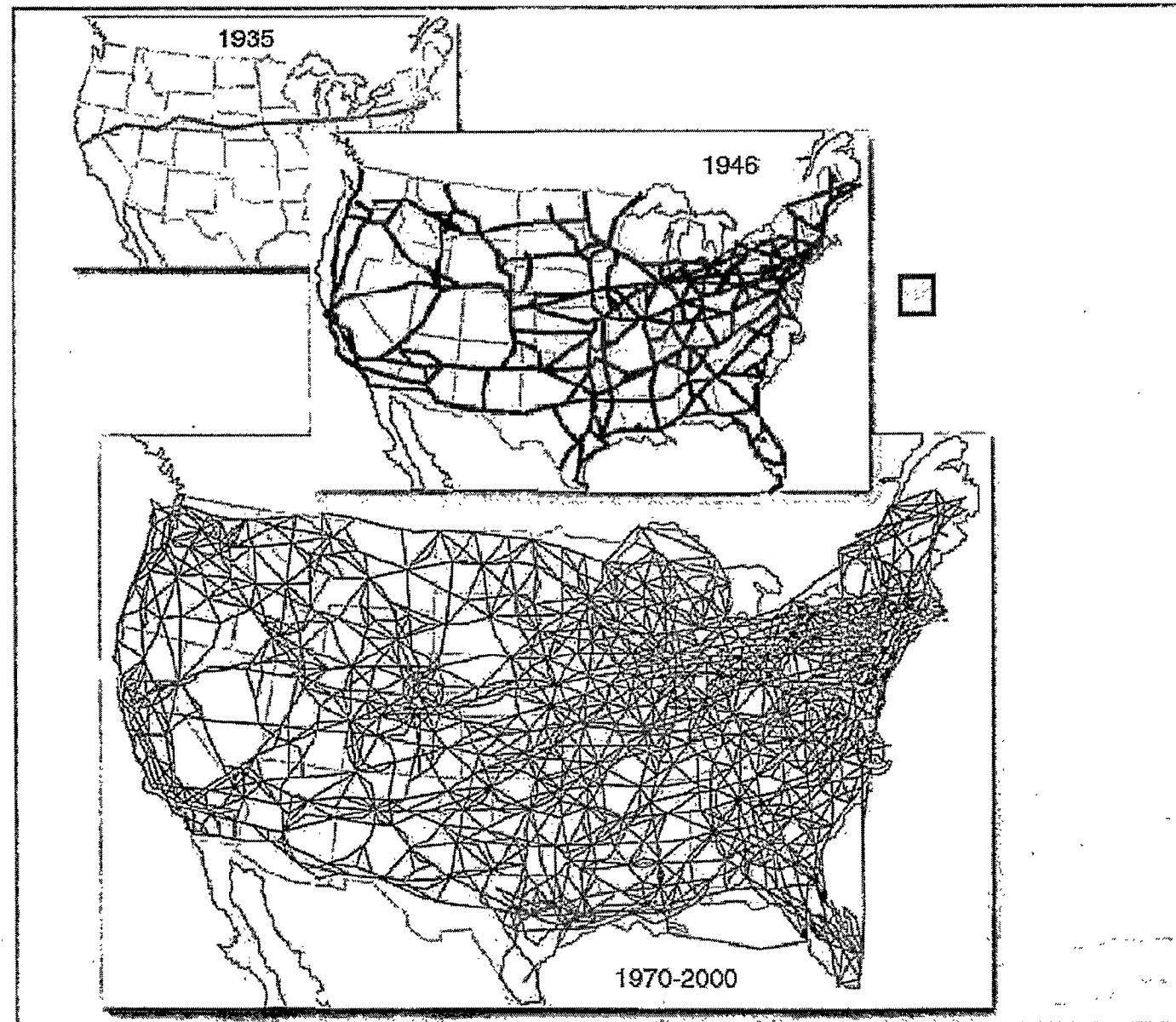
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UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3365



National Airspace System



March 2013

CREW-3366



What motivates the FAA?

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3367



14 CFR § 91.113(b)

“Vigilance must be maintained by each person operating an aircraft so as to see and avoid other aircraft.”



Shared Fate?

- Manned Aircraft
- Unmanned Aircraft

March 2013

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CREW-3369



Mitigating the See & Avoid Requirement

March 2013

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CREW-3370



How many terrorists, spies, & criminals live in restricted and warning areas?

March 2013

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CREW-3373

Interim Operational Approval Guidance 08-01



Unmanned Aircraft Systems Operations in the U. S. National Airspace System



COA

Certificate of Waiver or Authorization (in the FAA's own words)

March 2013

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CREW-3375



**COA is an authorization issued by
the Air Traffic Organization to a
public operator for a specific UA
activity.**



After a complete application is submitted, FAA conducts a comprehensive operational and technical review.



If necessary, provisions or limitations may be imposed as part of the approval to ensure the UA can operate safely with other airspace users.



In most cases, FAA will provide a formal response within days from the time a completed application is submitted.

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COA online provides a simple 22 page form

March 2013

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CREW-3380



Safety of Life Emergency COA

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3381



COA available only if...

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

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March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3382



**Training flights may be conducted
in restricted areas in accordance
with range rules.**

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3383



Flights in the National Airspace System Require FAA Authorization

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3384



COA is an authorization issued by the Air Traffic Organization to a public operator for a specific UA activity. After a complete application is submitted, FAA conducts a comprehensive operational and technical review. If necessary, provisions or limitations may be imposed as part of the approval to ensure the UA can operate safely with other airspace users. In most cases, FAA will provide a formal response within 60 days from the time a completed application is submitted.



ECOA

Emergency Certificate of
Authorization or Waiver

March 2013

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CREW-3386



Surveillance request:

b7E

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3387



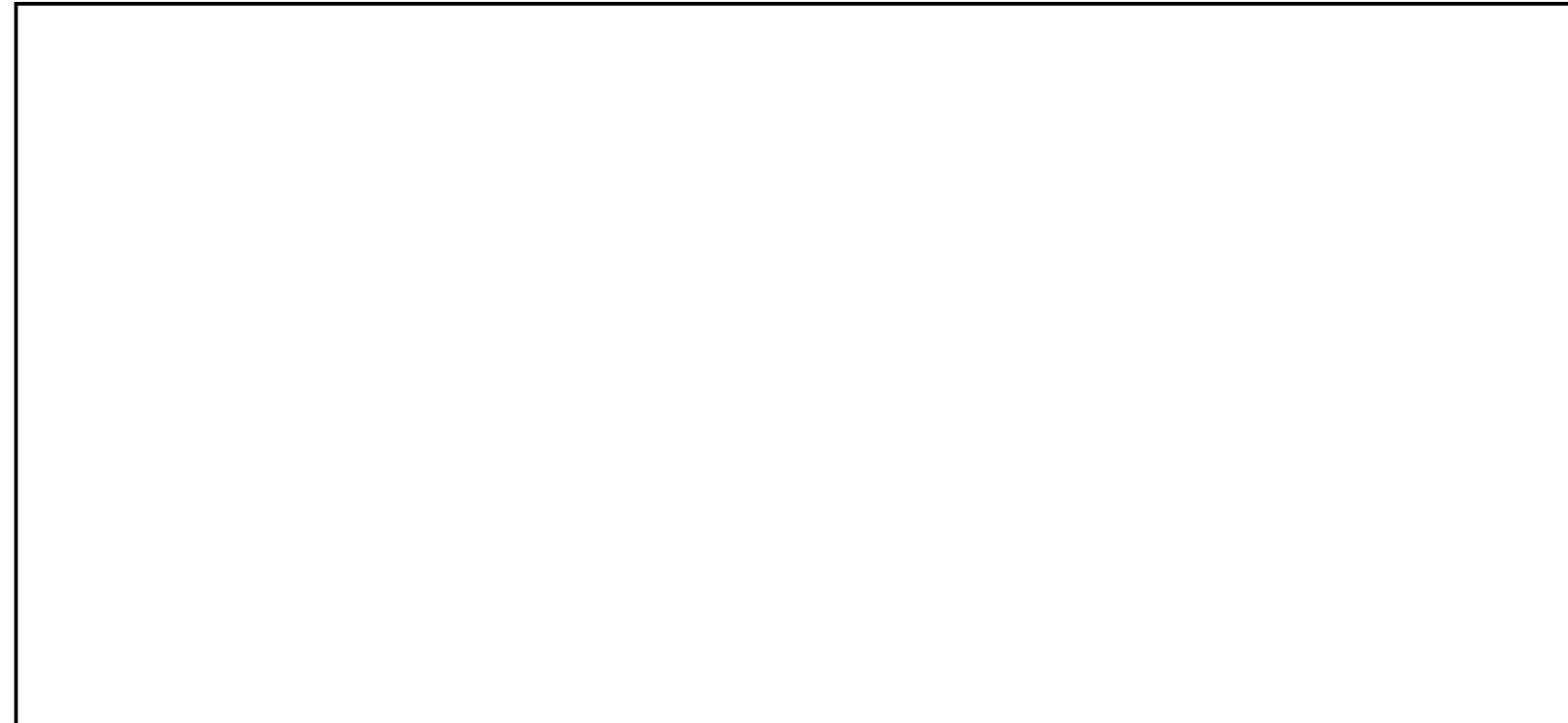
Initial analysis

- [Redacted]
- [Redacted]
- [Redacted]
- [Redacted]
- Suitable [Redacted] location (safety / publicity)
- Class of airspace?
- Airports, Military Training Routes, borders, etc.
- Time [Redacted] days for routine COA)

b7E



Airspace



b7E

March 2013

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CREW-3389



HQ Involvement

- If initial analysis is go, contact FFOU PM.
- FFOU PM will refer to UAS PM (Homenik)
- UAS PM will be the only point of contact with the FAA.



COA Requirements

- Airworthiness Statement
- Lost Link Procedures
- Observers w/ 2nd Class Medical w/in 1 nm
- ATC communications
- Internal communications
- Night operations? Lighting?
- Pilot qualifications



b7E

What if I don't have days?

ECOA

March 2013

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CREW-3394



ECOA

- Comply with all COA requirements
- Based on an existing COA
- Safety of life justification
- Inability to use manned aircraft
- Letter signed by Section Chief or Higher

January 31, 2013

Federal Aviation Administration
800 Independence Ave
Washington, DC 20591

Attention: [redacted]

b6
b7C

RE: Emergency COA [redacted]

b7E

Dear Ms. [redacted]

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b7C

The Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI") requests an emergency authorization ("ECOA") due to exigent circumstances. [redacted]

b3
b7E

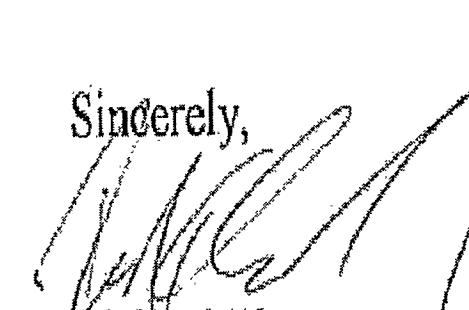
The incident commander for aviation is the writer. He can be reached via mobile telephone at [REDACTED] and via Blackberry e-mail at [REDACTED] He will also be the mission pilot in command. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Operations will be conducted [REDACTED] Pilot and observer qualifications are unchanged from the COA. The area is unpopulated. Lost link procedures are per the COA. [REDACTED] is requested.

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Sincerely,

Richard Thornton
Section Chief
Federal Bureau of
Investigation


A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Richard Thornton".



ECOA is issued

March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3398



UNCLASSIFIED

LAW ENFORCEMENT SENSITIVE

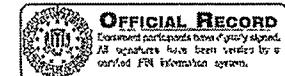
March 2013

UNCLAS / LES

CREW-3400

FD-1036 (Rev. 10-16-2009)

UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Import Form

Form Type: OTHER

Date: 08/22/2013

Title: (U//FOUO) FAA Notice for UAS Operational Approval

Approved By:

b6
b7C

Drafted By:

Case ID #:

321D-IR-A7788-¹⁴⁰ (U) FFOU UNMANNED AIRCRAFT - FFOU
UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Synopsis: (U//FOUO) FAA Notice N 8900.227 dated 7/30/2013

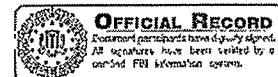
♦♦

UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO

CREW-3405

FD-1036 (Rev. 10-16-2009)

UNCLASSIFIED//LES



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Import Form

Form Type: EMAIL

Date: 10/09/2013

Title: (U//LES) FW: Final Interim Report - Department of Justice Use and Support of Unmanned Aircraft Systems

Approved By:



b6
b7C

Drafted By:

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788-¹⁴⁷ (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS -
FFOU UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Synopsis: (U//LES) FW: Final Interim Report - Department of Justice Use and Support of Unmanned Aircraft Systems

Enclosure(s): Enclosed are the following items:

1. (U) Departments_Use_and_Support_for_UAS.pdf

♦♦

UNCLASSIFIED//LES

CREW-3449

To: [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI)
Subject: FW: Final Interim Report - Department of Justice Use and Support of
Unmanned Aircraft Systems --- UNCLASSIFIED//LES

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SentinelCaseId: 321D-IR-A7788
SentToSentinel: 10/9/2013 3:13:54 PM

Classification: UNCLASSIFIED//LES

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Sent for Approval for RECORD//Sentinel Case 321D-IR-A7788

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[REDACTED]
Unit Chief: Field Flight Operations Unit
Office: [REDACTED]
Cell: [REDACTED]
Blackberry Email: [REDACTED]

b6
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From: [REDACTED] (INSD) (FBI)
Sent: Thursday, September 26, 2013 1:30 PM
To: DICLEMENTE, ANTHONY P. (OTD) (FBI); BEAN, W L SCOTT III
(OTD) (FBI); [REDACTED] (FD) (FBI); [REDACTED] (OGC) (FBI);
(OTD)(FBI); [REDACTED] (OTD) (FBI); [REDACTED] (OTD) (FBI);
[REDACTED] (IR) (FBI); [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI); [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI); [REDACTED] (IR) (FBI);
Cc: [REDACTED] (OTD) (FBI); [REDACTED] (OGC) (FBI); [REDACTED] (OGC)(FBI);
[REDACTED] (FD)(FBI); [REDACTED] (FD) (FBI); [REDACTED] (FD) (FBI)

b6
b7C

Subject: Final Interim Report - Department of Justice Use and Support of Unmanned Aircraft Systems ---
UNCLASSIFIED//LES

Classification:

UNCLASSIFIED//LES

(U) LAW ENFORCEMENT SENSITIVE: The information marked (U//LES) in this document is the property of the FBI and may be distributed within the Federal Government (and its contractors), US intelligence, law enforcement, public safety or protection officials and individuals with a need to know. Distribution beyond these entities without FBI authorization is prohibited.

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Good afternoon,

The Office of the Inspector General (OIG) has issued its Final Interim Report on the "Department of Justice's Use and Support of Unmanned Aircraft Systems." The report will be made public on today. As there are no recommendations specific to the FBI, no further action is necessary at this time.

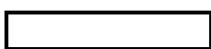
The Inspection Division would like to extend our appreciation for your efforts throughout the OIG's interim audit. If you have any questions or concerns moving forward, please feel free to contact our office for assistance.

Regards,



Departments_Use_
and_Support_fo...

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Management and Program Analyst/Audit Liaison
Special Request Response Unit
External Audit and Compliance Section
Inspection Division



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Classification: UNCLASSIFIED//LES

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Classification: UNCLASSIFIED//LES

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FD-1057 (Rev. 5-8-10)

UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Electronic Communication

Title: (U//FOUO) UAS Training and Testing

Date: 10/23/2013

From: CRIT INCIDENT RESPONSE
IR-FFOU
Contact: [redacted]

b6
b7C

Approved By [redacted]

Drafted By: [redacted]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788-¹⁴⁸ (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS -
FFOU UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Synopsis: (U//FOUO) To record the training and testing conducted for
the UAS program.

Details:

On 09/11/2013, [redacted] and Program Manager SSA [redacted]
oversaw the Training and Testing of [redacted] Unmanned Aerial Systems.
The FBI recently had their [redacted] air vehicles upgraded to [redacted]
[redacted]. This required that all these vehicles be flight
tested prior to any deployment. In attendance for flight testing and
training were [redacted] and SA [redacted]
[redacted]. These [redacted] UAS operators performed at least one cycle as
Vehicle Operator and one cycle as Mission Operator.

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The following vehicles were flight tested and found satisfactory and
ready for deployment.



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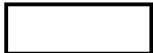
UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO

Title: (U//FOUO) UAS Training and Testing
Re: 321D-IR-A7788, 10/23/2013



b7E

All flights were conducted in



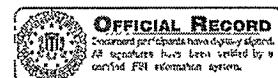
b7E

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FD-1057 (Rev. 5-8-10)

UNCLASSIFIED//FOUO



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Electronic Communication

Title: (U) [REDACTED] Transferred from SSA

Date: 10/24/2013

[REDACTED] to SSA [REDACTED]

CC: [REDACTED]

From: CRIT INCIDENT RESPONSE

IR-ASU

Contact: [REDACTED]

Approved By [REDACTED]

Drafted By: [REDACTED]

Case ID #: 321D-IR-A7788 -14a (U//FOUO) FFOU UNMANNED AERIAL SYSTEMS -
FFOU UNMANNED AIRCRAFT

Synopsis: (U) Documents transfer of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Details:

On 10/24/2013, the writer transferred [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] to SSA [REDACTED] for use in support of the
Unmanned Aerial System Program. The device is surplus to manned
aviation requirements. The device did not have an FBI bar code. All
original accessories were included with the device.

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CREW-3496

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